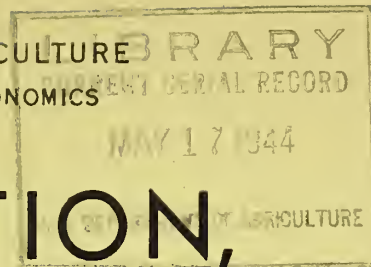


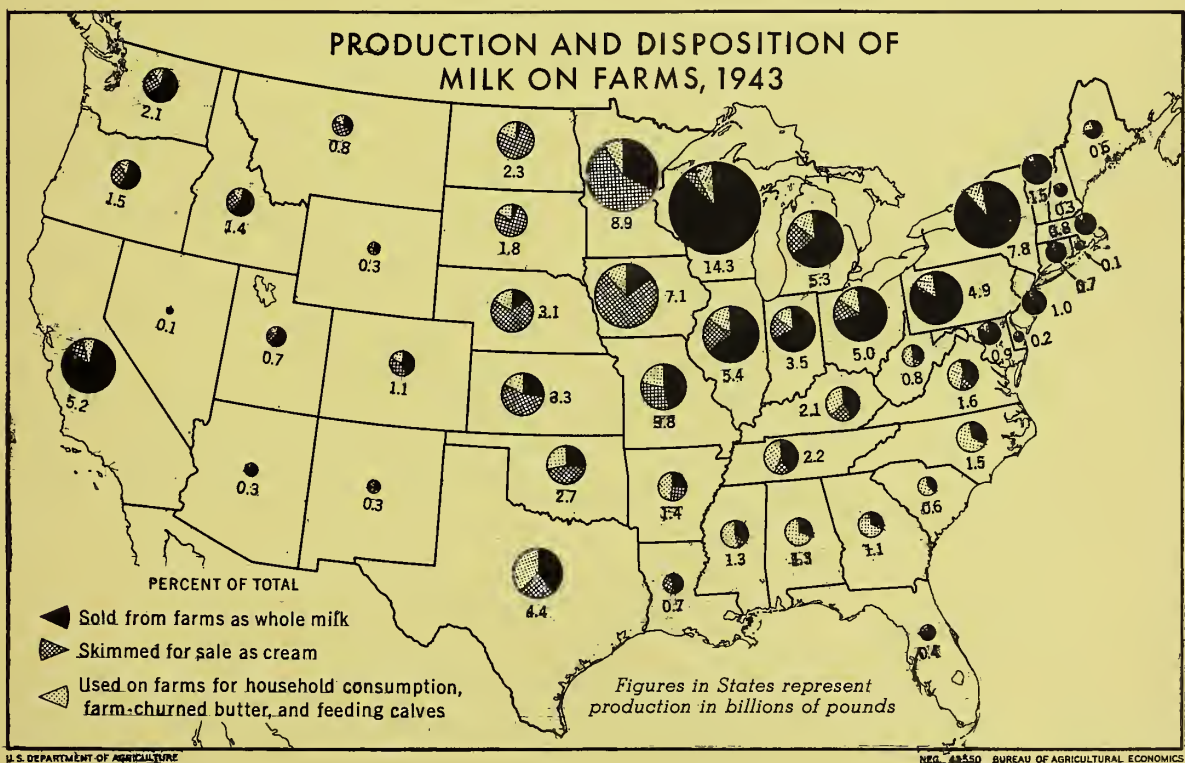
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FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME FROM MILK, 1940-43 *and*

MISCELLANEOUS DAIRY STATISTICS



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FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME FROM MILK

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION AND INCOME FROM MILK 1943, 1/

- - SUMMARY - -

Milk production on farms in 1943 was the second highest in the Nation's history, about 1 percent below that in 1942. Milk, cream and farm-churned butter sold by farmers represented a total of $97\frac{1}{2}$ billion pounds of milk, about five-sixths of that produced. More whole milk was sold to plants and dealers than in any previous year, but quantities of cream, retail milk and farm butter sold by producers were less than during 1942. Prices received by farmers for all types of dairy products were the highest since 1920, with substantial gains over a year earlier paced by the 26 percent increase in butterfat prices. Returns per 100 pounds of milk utilized in products sold averaged \$2.88 in 1943, an advance of 21 percent over 1942. The cash value of the dairy products sold by farmers totaled 2.8 billion dollars, an all-time high. Milk used for food purposes on farms where produced amounted to over 17 billion pounds and was valued at more than half a billion dollars. Gross farm income from dairy products, including both the cash income and the value of farm-consumed products but without deductions for farmers' expenses, totaled 3.3 billion dollars, about a fifth more than in any previous year.

Milk production lower in 1943

Milk production on farms in the United States in 1943 was estimated at 118.1 billion pounds, a decline of about 1 percent from the 1942 record high production of 119.2 billion pounds. Milk cow numbers increased throughout the year, continuing the steady upward trend that began in early 1938. The average number of milk cows on farms during 1943 was 25.7 million head, about 2 percent more than in 1942. On the other hand milk production per cow dropped materially under 1942 levels as the result of a less favorable pasture season, local scarcities and rising costs of feed and a smaller percentage of the milk cows kept in production under the heavy work load handled by a limited farm labor force. Wisconsin with a production of 14.3 billion pounds of milk again led all States. Other ranking States in order were Minnesota 8.9 billion pounds, New York 7.8 billion, Iowa 7.1 billion, Illinois 5.4 billion, Michigan 5.3 billion, and California with 5.2 billion. In 30 out of the 48 states milk production in 1943 was lower than in 1942, with heaviest decreases centered in the Atlantic Coast area from Maryland northward and in the eastern Corn Belt.

Production of farm-churned butter in 1943, estimated at 340 million pounds, was 7 percent less than in 1942. Increasing alternative outlets for milk in Southern States where most of the farm butter is churned, together with a rising spread of butterfat prices over butter prices, have contributed toward maintaining the downward trend of home churnings that has persisted with only minor interruptions since the turn of the century. Production estimates for individual states in 1943 are shown in table 14.

1/ The section of this publication dealing with farm production and income from milk was prepared by John L. Wilson, Senior Agricultural Statistician. The material on market statistics of manufactured products beginning on page 22 was prepared by Mr. C. J. Heltemes, Agricultural Statistician. The work was directed by B. H. Bennett, Principal Agricultural Statistician in charge, Dairy Section, Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1 - PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS ON FARMS, UNITED STATES 1924-43

Year	Number of	Production per		Percentage	Total production		Butter churned	
	milk cows	milk cow 2/	of butterfat		on farms 2/	on farms	Milk	Butter
	on farms 1/	Milk	fat		Milk	Butterfat	Milk	Butter
	Thousands	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Mil.	Lb.	Mil.	Thous. Lb.
1924	21,417	4,167	163.2	3.92	89,240	3,495	13,245	642,803
1925	21,503	4,218	165.1	3.92	90,699	3,551	12,736	618,730
1926	21,312	4,379	171.7	3.92	93,325	3,659	12,734	620,320
1927	21,191	4,491	176.2	3.92	95,172	3,734	12,436	607,245
1928	21,223	4,516	177.3	3.93	95,843	3,762	11,793	577,040
1929	21,618	4,579	179.7	3.92	98,988	3,884	11,046	542,064
1930	22,218	4,508	176.8	3.92	100,158	3,929	10,647	523,285
1931	23,108	4,459	175.0	3.93	103,029	4,045	11,061	544,395
1932	24,105	4,307	169.2	3.93	103,810	4,079	11,820	581,450
1933	25,062	4,180	164.2	3.93	104,762	4,114	11,798	579,845
1934	25,198	4,033	158.7	3.94	101,521	3,999	11,343	558,649
1935	24,187	4,184	165.4	3.95	101,205	4,000	10,931	539,110
1936	23,727	4,315	170.3	3.95	102,410	4,041	10,163	501,900
1937	23,340	4,366	172.5	3.95	101,908	4,025	9,548	472,270
1938	23,215	4,558	180.1	3.95	105,807	4,180	9,173	453,990
1939	23,273	4,589	181.5	3.95	106,792	4,223	8,653	428,689
1940	23,684	4,524	182.9	3.95	109,510	4,331	8,129	402,690
1941	24,361	4,741	187.9	3.96	115,498	4,577	7,967	395,476
1942 4/	25,167	4,738	188.0	3.97	119,240	4,731	7,365	366,370
1943 5/	25,661	4,604	182.8	3.97	118,140	4,690	6,836	340,360

1/ Average number on farms during year, heifers that have not freshened, excluded.

2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.

3/ For the years 1924, 1929, 1934, and 1939, the butter churned on farms is the total of rounded State figures from the Census of Agriculture enumeration.

4/ Revised.

5/ Preliminary.

TABLE 2 - MONTHLY MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS, UNITED STATES 1935-44 1/

Month	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Million pounds										
Jan.	7,084	7,292	7,388	7,438	7,807	7,841	8,362	8,739	8,773	8,634
Feb.	6,690	7,159	6,899	7,089	7,411	7,688	7,935	8,299	8,380	8,584
Mar.	7,823	8,244	8,041	8,443	8,725	8,881	9,240	9,541	9,734	9,780
Apr.	8,440	8,807	8,560	9,120	9,195	9,308	9,921	10,305	10,245	
May	10,222	10,507	10,466	10,881	10,903	10,918	11,711	12,124	11,873	
June	10,991	10,948	10,955	11,226	11,277	11,641	12,058	12,555	12,576	
July	10,384	9,893	10,323	10,581	10,498	10,710	11,250	11,765	11,765	
Aug.	9,402	8,695	9,192	9,545	9,515	9,681	10,279	10,766	10,571	
Sept.	8,258	8,049	8,071	8,445	8,394	8,761	9,240	9,498	9,255	
Oct.	7,702	8,090	7,735	8,073	7,945	8,389	8,836	8,903	8,711	
Nov.	7,003	7,322	6,981	7,396	7,433	7,731	8,200	8,172	7,980	
Dec.	7,206	7,404	7,297	7,570	7,689	7,961	8,466	8,473	8,277	
Total	101,205	102,410	101,908	105,807	106,792	109,510	115,498	119,240	118,140	

1/ Preliminary estimates based on national indications of milk production and utilization. Subject to revision when estimates for individual States are completed.

TABLE 3 DISPOSITION OF MILK PRODUCED ON FARMS, UNITED STATES, 1924-43

Year	Milk fed or consumed					Milk sold or utilized for producing				
	on farms where produced					dairy products sold from farms				
	Consumed in the:					Total deliveries:				
	: farm household : used : For farm-:For wholes-					: sales of : utilized				
	: Fed to:As milk:As farm: on :: butter : to plants,dealers, etc. : milk and : for					: cream by : products				
	: Calves:	: or :	: butter:	: farms:	: sold :	: As cream :	: As milk :	: cream by :	: farmers 1/:	: sold
	: cream :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Million Pounds									
1924	2,742	11,841	9,562	24,145	3,683	29,366	25,907	6,139	65,095	
1925	2,784	11,662	9,278	23,724	3,458	30,417	26,830	6,270	66,975	
1926	2,858	11,506	9,370	23,734	3,364	32,123	27,707	6,397	69,591	
1927	2,901	11,315	9,214	23,430	3,222	33,356	28,600	6,564	71,742	
1928	2,944	11,207	8,799	22,950	2,994	32,814	30,367	6,718	72,893	
1929	3,012	10,932	8,273	22,217	2,773	33,808	33,347	6,843	76,771	
1930	2,986	11,207	8,150	22,343	2,497	33,974	34,497	6,847	77,815	
1931	2,997	11,913	8,554	23,464	2,507	35,468	34,614	6,976	79,565	
1932	2,859	12,507	9,180	24,546	2,640	36,095	33,501	7,028	79,264	
1933	2,878	12,784	9,293	24,955	2,505	36,524	33,705	7,073	79,807	
1934	2,688	12,773	9,120	24,581	2,223	33,867	33,869	7,081	77,040	
1935	2,676	12,410	8,807	23,893	2,124	32,564	35,647	6,977	77,312	
1936	2,755	12,077	8,256	23,088	1,907	31,904	38,777	6,734	79,322	
1937	2,724	11,955	7,795	22,474	1,753	30,644	40,470	6,567	79,434	
1938	2,850	11,950	7,494	22,294	1,679	32,728	42,657	6,449	83,513	
1939	2,967	12,167	7,102	22,236	1,551	32,987	43,801	6,217	84,556	
1940	2,995	12,072	6,688	21,775	1,441	33,057	47,166	6,091	87,755	
1941	3,128	12,037	6,587	21,752	1,380	34,226	52,219	5,921	93,746	
1942 ^{2/}	3,293	11,864	6,127	21,284	1,238	31,662	59,235	5,821	97,956	
1943 ^{3/}	3,277	11,630	5,755	20,662	1,081	30,656	60,101	5,640	97,478	

1/ Approximations based chiefly on population in small towns and rural areas where most families purchase their milk from local farmers.

2/ Revised.

3/ Preliminary.

Farm sales of milk up, cream down

Some 97½ billion pounds, or five-sixths of the milk produced on farms was sold or used in the preparation of products for sale. Deliveries of whole milk to plants and dealers, totaling over 60 billion pounds, was the most important single item sold. These bulk sales of milk by farmers supply milk distributors who re-sell milk and cream to consumers in fluid form and also the dairy manufacturing plants which convert whole milk to manufactured products such as cheese, evaporated milk, etc. The increase in whole milk deliveries in 1943 was the smallest annual change in a decade of steady expansion. Declines in milk production were sharpest in areas where farmers normally deliver whole milk so that moderate shifts from sale of cream to sale of milk in other areas brought only a small national increase in whole milk deliveries despite keen demand for fluid milk and manufactured products from whole milk. Milk skimmed on farms for sale as cream in 1943, estimated at 30.7 billion pounds, was down about 1 billion pounds from 1942. Other milk utilized for products sold included 5.6 billion pounds for retail delivery by farmers direct to consumers and about a billion pounds for making farm butter for sale.

The use of milk on farms where produced declined in 1943 largely as a result of reduced production of milk, declining farm population, and the trend away from making butter on the farm. Milk for consumption as milk or cream in farm households accounted for 11.6 billion pounds of milk, a decline of about 2 percent from 1942. Butter consumed on farms where churned required the fat from 5.8 billion pounds of milk, about 6 percent less than in the previous year. In addition to the milk used for food on farms, some 3.3 billion pounds of whole milk was fed to calves. All farm uses of milk totaled 20.7 billion pounds of milk in 1943, the smallest annual volume in 20 years of record. State estimates of amounts of milk used for each purpose in 1943 are shown in table 15.

TABLE - - FARM DAIRY PRODUCTS: QUANTITIES SOLD, PRICE AND VALUE; VALUE OF PRODUCTS CONSUMED IN THE FARM HOUSEHOLD; AND GROSS FARM INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES, 1924-43

Year	Farm butter sold			Cream sold to plants : dealers, etc. (as butterfat)			Milk sold to plants, dealers, etc., at wholesale		
	Quantity	Price	Value	Quantity	Price	Value	Quantity	Price	Value
	sold	per lb.	of sales	sold	per lb.	of sales	sold	per 100 lb.	of sales
	1000 lb.	ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	ct.	1000 dol.	mil. lb.	Dol.	1000 dol.
1924	176,160	39.5	69,607	1,102,700	40.4	445,124	25,907	2.22	573,997
1925	165,630	40.5	67,116	1,141,700	42.4	483,821	26,830	2.38	638,137
1926	161,960	40.9	66,190	1,207,400	41.6	502,578	27,707	2.38	660,730
1927	155,410	41.5	64,529	1,255,010	44.5	559,005	28,600	2.51	717,841
1928	144,995	42.6	61,752	1,233,730	46.1	569,341	30,367	2.52	766,410
1929	135,045	42.2	56,992	1,271,120	45.2	574,259	33,347	2.53	842,182
1930	121,572	36.3	44,119	1,275,870	34.5	440,152	34,497	2.21	764,095
1931	122,352	27.2	33,321	1,332,560	24.8	329,863	34,614	1.69	584,488
1932	128,672	20.8	26,721	1,356,200	17.9	242,708	33,501	1.28	427,334
1933	122,015	20.1	24,533	1,371,050	18.8	257,549	33,705	1.30	439,179
1934	108,542	22.7	24,636	1,272,230	22.7	288,951	33,869	1.55	523,497
1935	103,970	26.7	27,766	1,223,560	28.1	343,457	35,647	1.74	620,951
1936	93,538	28.8	26,982	1,197,170	32.2	385,997	38,777	1.93	748,218
1937	86,332	29.6	25,548	1,151,270	33.3	382,801	40,470	1.97	796,068
1938	82,562	26.6	22,001	1,229,860	26.3	322,893	42,657	1.72	733,221
1939	76,363	25.0	19,113	1,237,940	23.9	295,456	43,801	1.68	734,703
1940	70,779	26.6	18,857	1,238,980	28.1	347,735	47,166	1.82	856,690
1941	68,018	30.4	20,685	1,282,700	34.2	439,184	52,219	2.18	1,140,026
1942 4/	61,056	35.2	21,515	1,185,750	39.6	469,857	59,235	2.57	1,524,775
1943 5/	53,346	43.7	23,329	1,147,380	49.9	572,171	60,101	3.12	1,874,224

Year	Milk and cream retailed by farmers			Combined sales of butter cream and milk			Value of		Gross farm income from dairy products
	Quantity	Price	Value	Milk	Average returns:	Value	duets con-	sumed in	
	sold	per	of	utilized	Per 100:	of sales	household	on farms	
	milk	qt.	sales	lb.	Per lb.:	(cash income)	where pro-	duced 2/	
	equiv.			milk	B.F.				
	Mil. qt.	Ct.	1000 dol.	Mil. lb.	Dol.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.
1924	2,858	11.1	316,934	65,095	2.16	55.1	1,405,662	502,766	1,908,426
1925	2,914	11.2	325,651	66,975	2.26	57.7	1,514,725	506,402	2,021,127
1926	2,975	11.3	336,600	69,591	2.25	57.4	1,566,098	497,934	2,064,032
1927	3,053	11.3	343,781	71,742	2.35	59.9	1,685,156	500,138	2,185,294
1928	3,123	11.5	358,224	72,893	2.41	61.3	1,755,727	505,391	2,261,718
1929	3,188	11.5	365,056	76,771	2.39	61.0	1,838,489	485,312	2,323,801
1930	3,189	11.3	359,075	77,815	2.07	52.8	1,607,441	435,403	2,042,844
1931	3,244	10.1	329,063	79,565	1.60	40.7	1,276,735	366,216	1,642,951
1932	3,269	8.9	289,607	7,264	1.24	31.6	986,370	300,050	1,286,430
1933	3,288	8.6	282,945	79,807	1.26	32.1	1,044,206	305,292	1,309,498
1934	3,293	9.4	308,433	77,040	1.49	37.8	1,145,517	352,924	1,498,441
1935	3,243	9.8	318,030	77,312	1.69	42.8	1,310,204	386,026	1,696,230
1936	3,135	10.1	316,685	79,322	1.86	47.1	1,477,882	400,097	1,877,979
1937	3,056	10.5	320,354	79,434	1.92	48.6	1,524,771	406,214	1,930,985
1938	2,997	10.3	309,811	83,513	1.66	42.0	1,387,926	353,452	1,741,378
1939	2,890	10.3	296,250	84,556	1.59	40.3	1,345,522	341,302	1,686,824
1940	2,835	10.3	293,209	87,755	1.73	43.8	1,516,491	357,130	1,873,621
1941	2,754	10.8	297,076	93,746	2.02	51.0	1,896,971	402,029	2,299,000
1942 4/	2,707	11.8	319,405	97,956	2.38	59.9	2,335,552	457,303	2,792,855
1943 5/	2,622	12.8	334,354	97,478	2.88	72.5	2,804,078	534,198	3,338,276

1/ Computed from the value of milk, cream, and farm butter sold, divided by the quantity of milk or butterfat used in the preparation of these products for market.

2/ Milk and milk equivalent of cream and farm butter consumed, valued at the average returns for milk utilized in dairy products sold.

3/ Value of combined sales plus value of products consumed in the farm household.

4/ Revised.

5/ Preliminary

Income from milk at all-time high

Cash farm income from dairy products mounted to new high records in 1943 under the influence of a close-to-record volume of sales and the highest prices in more than a score of years. The value of milk, cream and farm-churned butter sold by United States farmers totaled \$2,804,078,000, an increase of nearly one-half billion dollars over 1942, and almost three times the annual cash income from milk at the bottom of the depression less than a dozen years ago. Income from dairy products accounted for about one-fourth of the 1943 cash income from livestock and livestock products and about 15 percent of the total cash income from farm marketings of crop and livestock items exclusive of Government payments.

The 1943 value of milk products consumed by people living on farms where the milk was produced is estimated at 534 million dollars, an increase of 17 percent over 1942 and a 20-year high despite the small volume of milk represented. Gross farm income from dairy products, combining cash income with the value of consumption on farms but without deductions for expenses of production which rose sharply in 1943, totaled \$3,338,276,000. These figures do not include some 50 million dollars paid direct to farmers as dairy production incentive payments, nor some 575 million dollars accruing to farmers from the sale for beef of cows discarded from their milking herds and calves dropped by milk cows.

Whole milk sales most important

Of the several forms of milk products sold from farms, whole milk delivered to plants and dealers was the leading income producer. Payments to farmers for 60 billion pounds of milk sold at \$3.12 per hundredweight amounted to \$1,874,224,000, about two-thirds of farmers' cash returns from dairy products. As compared with 1942, the income from wholesale milk was up 23 percent mainly as the result of the sharp price increase. Butterfat in cream sold to plants and dealers, principally for making butter, returned producers 572 million dollars in 1943. The quantity of butterfat sold, estimated at 1,147 million pounds, was less than in 1942, but prices to farmers averaged 49.9 cents per pound, an increase of more than 10 cents. Most of the rise in price came in late 1942 but its effect on farm income showed up mainly in 1943. Cash returns from milk retailed by farmers, at 334 million dollars, was the highest in a dozen years despite a steady decline in volume of sales. From the sale of farm-churned butter, producers received 23 million dollars, somewhat more than in any of the preceding 5 years but only about a third as much as received by farmers for this product 20 years ago.

In cash farm income from milk, cream and farm-churned butter combined, Wisconsin, with 347 million dollars, led all States. New York was next with 243 million dollars; then came Minnesota with 173 million dollars, California with almost 170 million dollars, and Pennsylvania with 159 million dollars. Leading States in farm income derived from whole milk sold to plants and dealers were Wisconsin, New York, California, and Pennsylvania. Largest income from sale of cream by farmers centered in the important butter producing States of the West North Central States. Minnesota with value of sales totaling 108 million dollars led, followed by Iowa, Nebraska, and Kansas. Returns to producers for milk retailed directly to consumers was highest in Pennsylvania, followed by California. Income from sale of farm-churned butter was greatest in the Southern States with Texas well in the lead. For State details on income from dairy products see table 16.

With prices of all dairy products up sharply in 1943, returns to farmers for milk used in products sold in 1943 averaged \$2.88 per 100 pounds, substantially above any other year in two decades. As usual the average returns per hundredweight of milk varied widely between States, depending on the type of milk product sold from farms and on regional variations in prices of individual products. Average returns were highest in deficit producing States along the eastern seaboard where milk for fluid uses commands a relatively high price and where a fairly large proportion was retailed by farmers direct to consumers. In seven States, including Florida, South Carolina, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, and Maryland, the returns per 100 pounds of milk in products sold exceeded \$4.00. On the other hand milk producers in the Dakotas and Nebraska received an average return of less than \$2.00 per hundred pounds since most of the milk was skimmed and sold as sour cream.

Dairy products consumed in the household on farms where produced, valued in each State on a milk equivalent basis at the average returns per hundredweight for milk used in dairy products sold, were worth 534 million dollars in 1943. About three-fifths of the National total was in Southern States which produce only one-fifth of the Nation's total milk. The value of home-consumption exceeded cash income in five States - North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama and Mississippi, where milking herds average only about 2 cows per farm. However, Texas with a large farm population and a large production of farm butter was the leading State in value of dairy products consumed in farm households.

TABLE 5 PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS ON FARMS, BY STATES, 1940

State and Div.	Number of milk cows on farms 1/	Production per milk cow 2/		Percent age of butterfat in milk	Total production on farms 2/		Butter churned on farms	
		Milk	Butterfat		Milk	Butterfat	Milk used	Butter made
	Thous.	Pounds		Percent	Million pounds		Mil. lbs.	Thous. lbs.
Maine	132	4,830	203	4.2	638	27	104	5,200
N.H.	73	4,940	193	3.9	361	14	17	850
Vt.	279	5,100	209	4.1	1,423	58	21	1,100
Mass.	135	6,000	234	3.9	810	32	8	410
R.I.	21	6,500	250	3.85	136	5	1	30
Conn.	116	5,780	225	3.9	670	26	8	350
N.Y.	1,325	5,780	221	3.82	7,658	293	136	6,000
N.J.	148	6,550	249	3.8	969	37	8	350
Pa.	860	5,460	210	3.85	4,696	181	221	10,000
N.ATL.	3,089	5,620	217.9	3.88	17,361	673	524	24,290
Ohio	995	4,640	190	4.1	4,617	189	155	7,800
Ind.	738	4,370	188	4.3	3,225	139	78	4,000
Ill.	1,061	4,890	191	3.9	5,188	202	176	8,200
Mich.	908	5,450	207	3.8	4,949	188	144	6,500
Wis.	2,165	5,850	214	3.65	12,665	462	31	1,400
E.N.C.	5,867	5,223	201.1	3.85	30,644	1,180	585	27,900
Minn.	1,632	5,150	193	3.75	8,405	315	121	5,300
Iowa	1,383	4,780	182	3.8	6,611	251	140	6,200
Mo.	903	3,750	158	4.2	3,386	142	280	14,000
N.Dak.	484	4,370	164	3.75	2,115	79	218	9,500
S.Dak.	456	3,830	146	3.8	1,746	66	120	5,300
Nebr.	605	4,280	163	3.8	2,589	98	188	8,300
Kans.	708	4,040	158	3.9	2,860	112	175	7,900
W.N.C.	6,171	4,491	172.3	3.84	27,712	1,063	1,212	56,500
Del.	33	4,360	170	3.9	144	6	6	270
Md.	192	4,800	190	3.95	922	36	45	2,100
Va.	402	3,760	154	4.1	1,512	62	400	19,300
W.Va.	224	3,460	145	4.2	775	33	192	9,600
N.C.	333	3,930	173	4.4	1,309	58	526	27,000
S.C.	153	3,520	155	4.4	539	24	214	11,200
Ga.	329	3,200	141	4.4	1,053	46	464	24,300
Fla.	101	3,150	135	4.3	318	14	35	1,800
S.ATL.	1,767	3,719	157.9	4.25	6,572	279	1,882	95,570
Ky.	526	3,500	150	4.3	1,841	79	380	19,500
Tenn.	537	3,390	149	4.4	1,820	80	507	26,000
Ala.	363	3,150	140	4.45	1,143	51	552	29,500
Miss.	480	2,490	112	4.5	1,195	54	411	21,500
Ark.	439	3,040	131	4.3	1,335	57	420	21,000
La.	283	2,220	98	4.4	628	28	105	5,500
Okla.	704	3,380	145	4.3	2,380	102	273	13,500
Tex.	1,310	3,200	141	4.4	4,192	184	800	41,000
S.C.	4,642	3,131	136.8	4.37	14,534	635	3,448	177,500
Mont.	148	4,650	181	3.9	688	27	69	3,100
Idaho	207	5,930	234	3.95	1,228	49	39	1,880
Wyo.	65	4,500	173	3.85	292	11	27	1,220
Colo.	218	4,660	177	3.8	1,016	39	64	2,350
N.Mex.	71	4,040	162	4.0	287	11	30	1,400
Ariz.	43	5,400	208	3.85	232	9	11	510
Utah	96	5,730	218	3.8	550	21	25	1,120
Nev.	19	5,600	213	3.8	106	4	3	150
Wash.	328	6,100	247	4.05	2,001	81	81	3,900
Oreg.	248	5,620	253	4.5	1,394	63	46	2,400
Calif.	705	6,940	264	3.8	4,893	186	53	2,400
WEST.	2,148	5,906	233.2	3.95	12,687	501	448	20,930
U.S.	23,684	4,624	182.9	3.95	109,510	4,331	8,129	402,690

1/ Average number on farms during year, heifers that have not freshened excluded.

2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.

TABLE 6 DISPOSITION OF MILK PRODUCED ON FARMS, BY STATES, 1940

State and Division	Milk fed or consumed on farms where produced			Milk sold or utilized in preparation of dairy products sold from farms					
	Fed	Consumed in the	Total	In farm	In wholesale de-	In retail	Total		
	to : calves	: As milk	: As farm	used : on	churned : butter	deliveries to plants, : dealers, etc.	sales of : milk and	utilized : in	
	or cream	butter	farms	sold	As	As	cream by	products	
				cream	milk		farmers 1/	sold	
	M i l l i o n p o u n d s								
Maine	13	71	44	128	60	40	315	95	510
N.H.	7	31	7	45	10	6	260	40	316
Vt.	34	58	5	97	16	56	1,203	51	1,326
Mass.	16	46	5	67	3	7	591	142	743
R.I.	3	6	1	10	-	1	108	17	126
Conn.	17	37	6	60	2	5	485	118	610
N.Y.	253	366	61	680	75	140	6,343	420	6,978
N.J.	18	43	6	67	2	1	753	146	902
Pa.	108	389	102	599	119	134	3,264	580	4,097
N.ATL.	469	1,047	237	1,753	287	390	13,322	1,609	15,608
Ohio	134	517	110	761	46	883	2,632	295	3,856
Ind.	77	384	58	519	20	898	1,638	150	2,706
Ill.	130	516	139	785	37	1,297	2,775	294	4,403
Mich.	173	414	95	682	49	1,549	2,449	220	4,267
Wis.	405	528	18	951	13	1,945	9,591	165	11,714
E.N.C.	919	2,359	420	3,698	165	6,572	19,085	1,124	26,946
Minn.	261	540	105	906	16	6,140	1,213	130	7,499
Iowa	185	538	126	849	14	4,907	717	124	5,762
Mo.	91	526	250	867	30	1,402	919	168	2,519
N.Dak.	74	176	204	454	14	1,553	43	51	1,661
S.Dak.	59	162	112	333	8	1,294	59	52	1,413
Nebr.	96	268	177	541	11	1,695	235	107	2,048
Kans.	103	331	161	595	14	1,649	465	137	2,265
W.N.C.	869	2,541	1,135	4,545	107	13,640	3,651	769	23,167
Del.	3	15	3	21	3	2	100	18	123
Md.	18	92	22	132	23	19	647	101	790
Va.	44	357	313	714	87	174	439	98	798
W.Va.	25	218	156	399	36	114	115	111	376
N.C.	18	422	428	868	98	64	177	102	441
S.C.	6	174	178	358	36	15	59	71	181
Ga.	12	301	378	691	86	43	136	97	362
Fla.	3	52	28	83	7	6	150	72	235
S.ATL.	129	1,631	1,506	3,266	376	437	1,823	670	3,306
Ky.	35	496	345	876	35	412	372	146	965
Tenn.	25	395	423	843	84	284	525	84	977
Ala.	10	311	485	806	67	43	154	73	337
Miss.	11	278	384	673	27	135	312	48	522
Ark.	12	317	384	713	36	335	166	85	622
La.	6	246	95	347	10	31	166	71	281
Okla.	55	479	247	781	26	1,119	306	148	1,599
Tex.	59	1,007	634	1,700	166	1,010	1,006	310	2,492
S.C.	213	3,529	2,997	6,739	451	3,372	3,007	965	7,795
Mont.	24	77	58	159	11	363	89	65	529
Idaho	31	107	35	173	4	501	510	40	1,055
Wyo.	10	37	24	71	3	128	63	27	221
Colo.	39	116	56	211	8	414	310	73	805
N.Mex.	5	51	26	82	4	115	50	36	205
Ariz.	6	25	9	40	2	48	104	38	192
Utah	17	61	22	100	3	116	296	35	450
Nev.	4	7	3	14	-	59	18	15	92
Wash.	68	156	73	297	8	593	958	140	1,704
Oreg.	50	127	43	220	3	518	567	86	1,174
Calif.	142	201	44	387	9	786	3,313	398	4,506
WEST.	396	965	393	1,754	55	3,646	6,278	954	10,933
U.S.	2,995	12,072	6,688	21,755	1,441	33,057	47,166	6,091	87,755

1/ Approximations based chiefly on population in small towns and rural areas where most families purchase their milk from local farmers.

TABLE 7-FARM DAIRY PRODUCTS: QUANTITIES SOLD, PRICE AND VALUE; VALUE OF PRODUCTS CONSUMED IN THE FARM HOUSEHOLD; AND GROSS FARM INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS, BY STATES, 1940

State and Division	Farm butter sold			Cream sold to plants, dealers, etc. (as butterfat)			Milk sold to plants, dealers, etc. at wholesale		
	Quantity sold	per lb.	Value of sales	Quantity sold	Price per lb.	Value of sales	Quantity sold	Price per 100 lb.	Value of sales
	1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	B.F.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Dol.	1000 dol.
Maine	3,000	32	960	1,680	34	571	315	2.10	6,615
N.H.	480	31	149	250	34	85	260	2.20	5,720
Vt.	800	32	256	2,480	34	843	1,203	1.90	22,857
Mass.	170	32	54	290	34	99	591	2.65	15,662
R.I.	9	32	3	40	34	14	108	2.70	2,916
Conn.	90	31	28	190	33	63	485	2.65	12,852
N.Y.	3,300	31	1,023	5,030	28	1,408	6,343	2.00	126,860
N.J.	100	31	31	40	32	13	753	2.80	21,084
Pa.	5,400	29	1,566	5,080	29	1,473	3,264	2.05	66,912
N.ATL.	13,349	30.5	4,070	15,080	30.3	4,569	13,322	2.11	281,478
Ohio	2,300	30	690	35,410	27	9,561	2,632	1.75	46,060
Ind.	1,000	30	300	36,820	27	9,941	1,638	1.85	30,303
Ill.	1,700	30	510	48,250	27	13,028	2,775	1.65	45,788
Mich.	2,200	30	660	56,540	30	16,962	2,449	1.80	44,082
Wis.	600	30	180	71,320	33	23,555	9,591	1.40	134,274
E.N.C.	7,800	30.0	2,340	248,400	29.4	73,047	19,085	1.57	300,507
Minn.	700	30	210	223,500	30	67,050	1,213	1.55	18,802
Iowa	600	30	180	179,600	29	52,084	717	1.65	11,830
Mo.	1,500	27	405	55,660	25	13,915	919	1.75	16,082
N.Dak.	600	28	168	55,750	27	15,052	43	1.85	796
S.Dak.	350	29	102	47,100	26	12,246	59	1.55	914
Nebr.	500	29	145	61,360	26	15,954	235	1.70	3,995
Kans.	650	29	188	60,190	26	15,649	465	1.70	7,905
E.N.C.	4,900	28.5	1,398	683,160	28.1	191,950	3,651	1.65	60,324
Del.	120	28	34	70	28	20	100	2.05	2,050
Md.	1,050	26	273	720	26	187	647	2.40	15,528
Va.	4,200	22	924	6,680	25	1,670	439	2.60	11,414
W.Va.	1,800	25	450	4,490	25	1,122	115	2.15	2,472
N.C.	5,000	23	1,150	2,520	24	605	177	2.80	4,956
S.C.	1,900	25	475	610	25	152	59	2.90	1,711
Ga.	4,500	23	1,035	1,760	23	405	136	2.85	3,876
Fla.	350	29	102	240	29	70	150	3.15	4,725
S.ATL.	18,920	23.5	4,443	17,090	24.8	4,231	1,823	2.56	46,732
Ky.	1,800	25	450	16,770	24	4,025	372	1.65	6,138
Tenn.	4,300	22	946	11,590	25	2,898	525	1.95	10,238
Ala.	3,600	22	792	1,780	23	409	154	2.10	3,234
Miss.	1,400	26	364	5,480	25	1,370	312	1.80	5,616
Ark.	1,800	26	468	13,130	25	3,282	166	1.80	2,988
La.	500	27	135	1,360	25	340	166	2.30	3,818
Okla.	1,300	28	364	44,650	25	11,162	306	1.70	5,202
Tex.	8,500	27	2,295	40,500	25	10,125	1,006	2.10	21,126
S.C.	23,200	25.1	5,814	135,260	21.8	33,611	3,007	1.94	58,360
Mont.	500	30	150	13,540	27	3,656	89	2.00	1,780
Idaho	200	31	62	19,090	29	5,536	510	1.50	7,650
Wyo.	150	30	45	4,750	27	1,282	63	1.50	945
Colo.	350	29	102	14,950	26	3,887	310	1.55	4,805
N.Mex.	190	28	53	4,360	26	1,134	50	2.40	1,200
Ariz.	80	31	25	1,800	30	540	104	1.60	1,664
Utah	140	32	45	4,300	30	1,290	296	1.45	4,292
Nev.	20	32	6	2,170	30	651	18	1.80	324
Wash.	400	31	124	23,380	29	6,780	958	1.55	14,849
Oreg.	180	31	56	22,020	29	6,386	567	1.85	10,490
Calif.	400	31	124	29,630	31	9,185	3,313	1.85	61,290
WEST.	2,610	30.3	792	139,990	28.8	40,327	6,278	1.74	109,289
U.S.	70,779	26.6	18,857	1,238,980	28.1	347,735	47,166	1.82	856,690

1/Computed from the value of milk, cream and farm butter sold divided by the quantity of milk or butter fat used in the preparation of these products for market.

TABLE 7 (Continued) FARM DAIRY PRODUCTS: QUANTITIES SOLD, PRICE AND VALUE; VALUE OF PRODUCTS CONSUMED IN THE FARM HOUSEHOLD; AND GROSS FARM INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS, BY STATES, 1940

State and Division	Milk and cream retailed by farmers			Combined sales of butter, cream and milk			Value of milk pro- ducts con- sumed in household on farms where pro- duced 2/			Gross farm income from dairy products 3/
	Quantity sold milk equiv.	Price per quart.	Value of sales	Milk utilized: lb. milk:	Average returns		Value of sales (cash income)	ducts con- sumed in household on farms where pro- duced 2/		
					1/					
					Per 100 lb. milk:	Per lb. B.F.				
	Mil. qt.	Ct.	1000 dol.	Mil. lb.	Dol.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	
Maine	44	10.2	4,488	510	2.48	59	12,634	2,852	15,486	
N.H.	19	10.9	2,071	316	2.54	65	8,025	965	8,990	
Vt.	24	9.6	2,304	1,326	1.98	48	26,260	1,247	27,507	
Mass.	66	13.0	8,580	743	3.28	84	24,395	1,673	26,068	
R.I.	8	12.2	976	126	3.10	81	3,909	217	4,126	
Conn.	55	12.4	6,820	610	3.24	83	19,763	1,393	21,156	
N.Y.	195	10.5	20,475	6,978	2.15	56	149,766	9,180	158,946	
N.J.	68	13.8	9,384	902	3.38	89	30,512	1,656	32,168	
Pa.	270	11.4	30,780	4,097	2.46	64	100,731	12,079	112,810	
N. ATL.	749	11.5	85,878	15,608	2.41	62.1	375,995	31,262	407,257	
Ohio	137	10.1	13,837	3,856	1.82	44	70,148	11,411	81,559	
Ind.	70	10.2	7,140	2,706	1.76	41	47,684	7,779	55,463	
Ill.	137	9.7	13,289	4,403	1.65	42	72,615	10,808	83,423	
Mich.	102	9.5	9,690	4,267	1.67	44	71,394	8,500	79,894	
Wis.	77	8.6	6,622	11,714	1.41	39	164,631	7,699	172,330	
E.N.C.	523	9.7	50,578	26,948	1.58	41.0	426,472	46,197	472,669	
Minn.	60	8.9	5,340	7,499	1.22	33	91,402	7,869	99,271	
Iowa	58	9.2	5,336	5,762	1.20	32	69,430	7,968	77,398	
Mo.	78	8.7	6,786	2,519	1.48	35	37,188	11,485	48,673	
N. Dak.	24	8.8	2,112	1,661	1.09	29	18,128	4,142	22,270	
S. Dak.	24	8.9	2,136	1,413	1.09	29	15,398	2,987	18,385	
Nebr.	50	8.7	4,350	2,048	1.19	31	24,444	5,296	29,740	
Kans.	64	9.2	5,888	2,265	1.31	34	29,630	6,445	36,075	
W.N.C.	358	8.9	31,918	23,167	1.23	32.0	285,620	46,192	331,812	
Del.	8	10.1	808	123	2.37	61	2,912	427	3,339	
Md.	47	10.0	4,700	790	2.62	66	20,688	2,987	23,675	
Va.	46	10.2	4,692	798	2.34	57	18,700	15,678	34,378	
W. Va.	52	10.1	5,252	376	2.47	59	9,296	9,238	18,534	
N.C.	47	11.8	5,546	441	2.78	63	12,257	23,630	35,887	
S.C.	33	10.8	3,564	181	3.26	74	5,902	11,475	17,377	
Ga.	45	11.1	4,995	362	2.85	65	10,311	19,352	29,663	
Fla.	33	14.4	4,752	235	4.11	96	9,649	3,288	12,937	
S. ATL.	311	11.0	34,309	3,306	2.71	63.8	89,715	86,075	175,790	
Ky.	68	9.6	6,528	965	1.78	41	17,141	14,970	32,111	
Tenn.	39	9.6	3,744	977	1.82	41	17,826	14,888	32,714	
Ala.	34	10.3	3,502	337	2.36	53	7,937	18,786	26,723	
Miss.	22	9.8	2,156	522	1.82	40	9,506	12,048	21,554	
Ark.	40	9.8	3,920	622	1.71	40	10,658	11,987	22,645	
La.	33	10.0	3,300	281	2.70	61	7,593	9,207	16,800	
Okla.	69	9.2	6,348	1,599	1.44	33	23,076	10,454	33,530	
Tex.	144	10.1	14,544	2,492	1.93	44	48,090	31,671	79,761	
S.C.	449	9.8	44,042	7,795	1.82	41.6	141,827	124,011	265,838	
Mont.	31	10.3	3,193	529	1.66	43	8,779	2,241	11,020	
Idaho	19	8.9	1,691	1,055	1.42	36	14,939	2,016	16,955	
Wyo.	13	10.2	1,326	221	1.63	42	3,598	994	4,592	
Colo.	34	9.5	3,230	805	1.49	39	12,024	2,563	14,587	
N. Mex.	17	10.5	1,785	205	2.04	51	4,172	1,571	5,743	
Ariz.	18	10.7	1,926	192	2.16	56	4,155	734	4,889	
Utah	16	7.7	1,232	450	1.52	40	6,859	1,262	8,121	
Nev.	7	9.3	651	92	1.77	47	1,632	177	1,809	
Wash.	65	10.0	6,500	1,704	1.66	41	28,253	3,801	32,054	
Oreg.	40	10.5	4,200	1,174	1.80	40	21,132	3,060	24,192	
Calif.	185	11.2	20,720	4,506	2.03	53	91,319	4,974	96,293	
WEST.	445	10.4	46,454	10,933	1.80	45.6	196,862	23,393	220,255	
U.S.	2,835	10.3	293,209	87,755	1.73	43.8	1,516,491	357,130	1,873,621	

2/ Milk and milk equivalent of cream and farm butter consumed, valued at the average returns for milk utilized in dairy products sold.

3/ Value of combined sales, plus value of products consumed in the farm household.

TABLE 8 PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS ON FARMS, BY STATES, 1941

State and Div.	Number of milk cows on farms 1/	Production per milk cow 2/		Percent- age of butterfat in milk	Total production on farms 2/		Butter churned on farms	
		Milk	Butterfat		Milk	Butterfat	Milk used	Butter made
		Thous.	Pounds		Million pounds		Mil. lbs.	Thous. lbs.
Maine	128	5,010	210	4.2	641	27	96	4,800
N.H.	70	5,020	196	3.9	351	14	17	850
Vt.	279	5,200	213	4.1	1,451	59	22	1,150
Mass.	135	6,060	236	3.9	818	32	8	400
R.I.	21	6,500	250	3.85	136	5	1	26
Conn.	116	5,900	230	3.9	684	27	8	350
N.Y.	1,345	5,910	226	3.82	7,949	304	140	6,200
N.J.	151	6,740	256	3.8	1,018	39	7	300
Pa.	882	5,520	213	3.85	4,869	187	217	9,800
N. ATL.	3,127	5,730	221.9	3.87	17,917	694	516	23,876
Ohio	1,025	4,720	194	4.1	4,838	198	150	7,500
Ind.	760	4,520	194	4.3	3,435	148	72	3,700
Ill.	1,082	5,040	197	3.9	5,453	213	150	7,000
Mich.	935	5,480	219	4.0	5,124	205	128	5,800
Wis.	2,230	6,110	223	3.65	13,625	497	29	1,300
E.N.C.	6,032	5,384	209.1	3.88	32,475	1,261	529	25,300
Minn.	1,655	5,300	199	3.75	8,824	331	92	4,000
Iowa	1,418	4,880	185	3.8	6,920	263	124	5,500
Mo.	948	3,830	161	4.2	3,631	153	274	13,700
N. Dak.	511	4,470	168	3.75	2,284	86	199	8,700
S. Dak.	477	3,830	146	3.8	1,827	69	106	4,700
Nebr.	617	4,460	169	3.8	2,752	105	183	8,100
Kans.	736	4,310	168	3.9	3,172	124	170	7,700
W.N.C.	6,372	4,616	177.5	3.85	29,410	1,131	1,148	52,400
Del.	34	4,540	177	3.9	154	6	5	250
Md.	198	4,850	192	3.95	960	38	40	1,850
Va.	414	3,840	157	4.1	1,590	65	387	18,700
W. Va.	228	3,520	148	4.2	803	34	188	9,400
N.C.	346	3,990	176	4.4	1,381	61	521	26,700
S.C.	158	3,600	158	4.4	569	25	212	11,100
Ga.	332	3,240	143	4.4	1,076	47	470	24,600
Fla.	104	3,300	142	4.3	343	15	35	1,800
S. ATL.	1,814	3,791	160.4	4.23	6,876	291	1,858	94,400
Ky.	542	3,680	158	4.3	1,995	86	361	18,500
Tenn.	553	3,510	154	4.4	1,941	85	507	26,000
Ala.	374	3,260	145	4.45	1,219	54	589	31,500
Miss.	485	2,600	117	4.5	1,261	57	420	22,000
Ark.	454	3,200	138	4.3	1,453	62	440	22,000
La.	286	2,250	99	4.4	644	28	101	5,300
Okl.	744	3,470	149	4.3	2,582	111	267	13,200
Tex.	1,349	3,300	145	4.4	4,452	196	800	41,000
S.C.	4,787	3,248	141.8	4.37	15,547	679	3,485	179,500
Mont.	154	4,760	186	3.9	733	29	69	3,100
Idaho	224	5,910	233	3.95	1,324	52	37	1,750
Wyo.	66	4,520	174	3.85	298	11	23	1,020
Colo.	220	4,850	184	3.8	1,067	41	63	2,800
N. Mex.	72	4,150	166	4.0	299	12	29	1,350
Ariz.	44	5,480	211	3.85	241	9	11	480
Utah	101	5,860	223	3.8	592	22	26	1,150
Nev.	20	5,770	219	3.8	115	4	3	150
Wash.	338	6,170	250	4.05	2,085	84	75	3,600
Oreg.	250	5,710	257	4.5	1,428	64	42	2,200
Calif.	740	6,880	261	3.8	5,091	193	53	2,400
WEST.	2,229	5,955	233.7	3.93	13,273	521	431	20,000
U.S.	24,361	4,741	187.9	3.96	115,498	4,577	7,967	395,476

1/ Average number on farms during year, heifers that have not freshened excluded.

2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.

TABLE 9 DISPOSITION OF MILK PRODUCED ON FARMS, BY STATES, 1941

State and Division	Milk fed or consumed on farms where produced			Milk sold or utilized in preparation of dairy products sold from farms					
	Fed	Consumed in the	Total	In farm:	In wholesale de-	In retail:	Total		
	to	farm household	used	churned	liveries to plants,	sales of	utilized		
	calves	As milk	As farm	on	butter	dealers, etc.	milk and	in	
		or cream:	butter	farms	sold	As	cream by	products	
				M i l l i o n p o u n d s					
Maine	13	72	44	129	52	36	327	97	512
N.H.	8	30	7	45	10	6	254	36	306
Vt.	35	57	6	98	16	37	1,252	48	1,353
Mass.	16	46	5	67	3	6	602	140	751
R.I.	3	6	1	10	-	1	109	16	126
Conn.	16	38	6	60	2	4	503	115	624
N.Y.	246	358	65	669	75	139	6,661	405	7,280
N.J.	18	42	5	65	2	1	804	146	953
Pa.	117	387	100	604	117	127	3,466	555	4,265
N.ATL.	472	1,036	239	1,747	277	357	13,978	1,558	16,170
Ohio	135	514	106	755	44	820	2,929	290	4,083
Ind.	86	367	54	507	18	860	1,905	145	2,928
Ill.	136	494	120	750	30	1,320	3,063	290	4,703
Mich.	179	421	86	686	42	1,460	2,718	218	4,438
Wis.	422	524	16	962	13	1,660	10,828	162	12,663
E.N.C.	958	2,320	382	3,660	147	6,120	21,443	1,105	28,815
Minn.	285	537	81	883	11	6,353	1,450	127	7,941
Iowa	194	535	113	842	11	5,182	763	122	6,078
Mo.	98	521	246	865	28	1,468	1,117	153	2,766
N.Dak.	81	180	188	449	11	1,727	50	47	1,835
S.Dak.	62	166	99	327	7	1,378	66	49	1,500
Nebr.	105	266	173	544	10	1,846	247	105	2,208
Kans.	114	328	157	599	13	1,866	562	132	2,573
W.N.C.	919	2,533	1,057	4,509	91	19,320	4,255	735	24,901
Del.	3	16	3	22	2	2	111	17	132
Md.	17	91	21	129	19	18	694	100	831
Va.	46	353	315	714	72	184	520	100	876
W.Va.	26	215	154	395	34	119	144	111	408
N.C.	21	439	425	885	96	69	229	102	496
S.C.	7	184	178	369	34	17	79	70	200
Ga.	12	305	382	699	88	52	141	96	377
Fla.	4	52	28	84	7	6	174	72	259
S.ATL.	136	1,655	1,506	3,297	352	467	2,092	668	3,579
Ky.	36	492	328	856	33	497	463	146	1,139
Tenn.	25	391	423	839	84	319	615	84	1,102
Ala.	11	326	512	849	77	48	173	72	370
Miss.	11	275	395	681	25	142	368	45	580
Ark.	13	330	400	743	40	387	199	84	710
La.	6	243	92	341	9	36	190	68	303
Okla.	59	492	241	792	26	1,269	348	147	1,790
Tex.	67	1,002	634	1,703	166	1,144	1,143	296	2,749
S.C.	228	3,551	3,025	6,804	460	3,812	3,499	942	8,743
Mont.	25	79	58	162	11	391	103	66	571
Idaho	34	106	33	173	4	495	611	41	1,151
Wyo.	10	36	20	66	3	130	73	26	232
Colo.	41	112	56	209	7	455	325	71	858
N.Mex.	5	51	25	81	4	122	56	36	218
Ariz.	6	25	9	40	2	47	115	37	201
Utah	18	58	23	99	3	134	321	35	493
Nev.	4	7	3	14	-	63	24	14	101
Wash.	73	153	68	294	7	597	1,059	128	1,791
Oreg.	51	119	39	209	3	516	617	83	1,219
Calif.	148	196	44	388	9	670	3,648	376	4,703
WEST.	415	942	378	1,735	53	3,620	6,952	913	11,538
U.S.	3,128	12,037	6,587	21,752	1,380	34,226	52,219	5,921	93,746

1/ Approximations based chiefly on population in small towns and rural areas where most families purchase their milk from local farmers.

TABLE 10 FARM DAIRY PRODUCTS: QUANTITIES SOLD, PRICE AND VALUE; VALUE OF PRODUCTS CONSUMED IN THE FARM HOUSEHOLD; AND GROSS FARM INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS, BY STATES, 1941

State and Division	Farm butter sold			Cream sold to plants, dealers, ers, etc. (as butterfat)			Milk sold to plants dealers, etc. at wholesale		
	Quantity sold	Price per lb.	Value of sales	Quantity sold	Price per lb.	Value of sales	Quantity sold	Price per 100 lb.	Value of sales
1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Dol.	1000 dol.	
Maine	2,600	36	936	1,510	38	574	327	2.45	8,012
N.H.	480	36	173	250	37	92	254	2.55	6,477
Vt.	820	37	303	1,640	39	640	1,252	2.25	28,170
Mass.	170	37	63	250	38	95	602	2.95	17,759
R.I.	8	37	3	40	37	15	109	2.95	3,216
Conn.	90	36	32	150	37	56	503	2.95	14,838
N.Y.	3,300	36	1,188	4,990	34	1,697	6,661	2.36	157,200
N.J.	80	37	30	40	35	14	804	2.96	23,798
Pa.	5,300	34	1,802	4,810	34	1,635	3,466	2.35	81,451
N.Atl.	12,848	35.3	4,530	13,680	35.2	4,818	13,978	2.44	340,921
Ohio	2,200	35	770	32,880	33	10,850	2,929	2.25	65,902
Ind.	900	36	324	35,260	34	11,988	1,905	2.25	42,862
Ill.	1,400	35	490	49,100	33	16,203	3,063	2.05	62,792
Mich.	1,900	36	684	53,290	36	19,184	2,718	2.15	58,437
Wis.	570	35	200	60,920	38	23,150	10,828	1.84	199,235
E.N.C.	6,970	35.4	2,468	231,450	35.2	81,375	21,443	2.00	429,228
Minn.	500	36	180	231,250	36	83,250	1,450	1.80	26,100
Iowa	500	35	175	189,660	35	66,381	763	1.90	14,497
Mo.	1,400	32	448	58,280	32	18,650	1,117	2.05	22,898
N.Dak.	500	35	175	62,000	34	21,080	50	1.95	975
S.Dak.	300	35	105	50,160	33	16,553	66	1.75	1,155
Nebr.	450	34	153	66,830	32	21,386	247	1.90	4,693
Kans.	600	35	210	68,110	33	22,476	562	1.95	10,959
W.N.C.	4,250	34.0	1,446	726,290	34.4	249,776	4,255	1.91	81,277
Del.	120	30	36	70	32	22	111	2.35	2,608
Md.	900	30	270	680	32	218	694	2.75	19,085
Va.	3,500	25	875	7,070	30	2,121	520	2.85	14,820
W.Va.	1,700	27	459	4,690	31	1,454	144	2.40	3,456
N.C.	4,900	25	1,225	2,720	28	762	229	2.95	6,756
S.C.	1,800	27	486	690	28	193	79	3.05	2,410
Ga.	4,600	26	1,196	2,130	28	596	141	3.00	1,230
Fla.	350	32	112	210	30	72	174	3.30	5,772
S.Atl.	17,870	26.1	4,659	18,290	29.7	5,438	2,092	2.83	59,107
Ky.	1,700	29	493	20,230	30	6,069	463	2.05	9,492
Tenn.	4,300	25	1,075	13,020	32	4,166	615	2.35	14,452
Ala.	4,100	24	984	1,980	29	574	173	2.30	3,979
Miss.	1,300	28	364	5,770	32	1,846	368	2.20	8,096
Ark.	2,000	29	580	15,170	31	4,703	199	2.15	4,278
La.	450	31	140	1,440	30	432	190	2.45	4,655
Okla.	1,300	33	429	50,630	32	16,202	348	2.00	6,960
Tex.	8,500	31	2,635	45,870	32	14,678	1,143	2.40	27,432
S.C.	23,650	28.3	6,700	154,110	31.6	48,670	3,499	2.27	79,344
Mont.	500	36	180	14,580	33	4,811	103	2.00	2,060
Idaho	170	37	63	18,860	36	6,790	611	1.85	11,304
Wyo.	120	36	43	4,820	34	1,639	73	1.80	1,314
Colo.	330	35	116	16,430	32	5,258	325	1.85	6,012
N.Mex.	180	35	63	4,620	33	1,525	56	2.55	1,428
Ariz.	80	36	29	1,760	37	651	115	1.85	2,128
Utah	130	38	49	4,970	39	1,938	321	1.75	5,618
Nev.	20	37	7	2,310	36	832	24	2.00	480
Wash.	330	36	119	23,340	35	8,169	1,059	2.05	21,710
Oreg.	170	38	65	21,930	36	7,895	617	2.30	14,191
Calif.	400	37	148	25,260	38	9,599	3,648	2.30	83,904
WEST.	2,430	36.3	882	138,880	35.4	49,107	6,952	2.16	150,149
U.S.	68,018	30.4	20,685	1,282,700	34.2	439,184	52,219	2.18	1,140,026

1/ Computed from the value of milk, cream and farm butter sold divided by the quantity of milk or butter fat used in the preparation of these products for market.

TABLE 10 (Continued) FARM DAIRY PRODUCTS: QUANTITIES SOLD, PRICE AND VALUE; VALUE OF PRODUCTS CONSUMED IN THE FARM HOUSEHOLD; AND GROSS FARM INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS, BY STATES, 1941

State and Division	Milk and cream : retailed by farmers			Combined sales of butter, : cream and milk			Average returns : of		Value : of		Value of : milk pro-	Gross : farm-
	Quantity :			Milk : Per 100 :			Per lb. :		sales :		ducts con-	income :
	sold :			utilized :			lb. milk :		(cash :		sumed in :	from :
	milk :	Price :	Value :	Milk :	Per 100 :	Per lb. :	B. F. :		income) :		household :	dairy :
	equiv. :	per :	of :	utilized :	lb. milk :	B. F. :					on farms :	products :
		quart :	sales :								where pro- :	3/ :
											duced 2/ :	
	mil. qt.	qt.	1000 dol.	mil. lb.	lb.	ct.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.		
Maine	45	10.8	4,860	512	2.81	67	14,382	3,260	17,642			
N.H.	17	11.4	1,938	306	2.84	73	8,680	1,051	9,731			
Vt.	22	9.9	2,178	1,353	2.31	56	31,291	1,455	32,746			
Mass.	65	13.3	8,645	751	3.54	91	26,562	1,805	28,367			
R.I.	7	12.8	896	126	3.28	85	4,130	230	4,360			
Conn.	53	12.8	6,784	624	3.48	89	21,710	1,531	23,241			
N.Y.	188	11.0	20,680	7,280	2.48	65	180,765	10,490	191,255			
N.J.	68	13.9	9,452	953	3.49	92	33,294	1,640	34,934			
Pa.	258	11.8	30,444	4,265	2.70	70	115,332	13,149	128,481			
N.A.M.	723	11.9	85,877	16,170	2.70	69.8	436,146	34,611	470,757			
Ohio	135	11.0	14,850	4,083	2.26	55	92,372	14,012	106,384			
Ind.	67	10.6	7,102	2,928	2.13	50	62,276	8,967	71,243			
Ill.	135	10.0	13,500	4,703	1.98	51	92,985	12,157	105,142			
Mich.	101	10.1	10,201	4,438	1.99	50	88,506	10,089	98,595			
Wis.	75	9.1	6,825	12,663	1.81	50	229,410	9,774	239,184			
E.N.C.	513	10.2	52,478	28,815	1.96	50.5	565,549	54,999	620,548			
Minn.	59	9.2	5,428	7,941	1.45	39	114,958	8,961	123,919			
Iowa	57	9.6	5,472	6,078	1.42	37	86,525	9,202	95,727			
Mo.	71	9.1	6,461	2,766	1.75	42	48,457	13,423	61,880			
N.Dak.	22	8.9	1,958	1,835	1.32	35	24,188	4,858	29,046			
S.Dak.	23	9.2	2,116	1,500	1.33	35	19,929	3,524	23,453			
Nebr.	49	9.0	4,410	2,208	1.39	37	30,642	6,102	36,744			
Kans.	61	9.5	5,795	2,573	1.53	39	39,440	7,420	46,860			
W.N.C.	342	9.3	31,640	24,901	1.46	37.9	364,139	53,490	417,629			
Del.	8	10.4	832	132	2.65	68	3,498	504	4,002			
Md.	47	10.5	4,935	831	2.95	75	24,508	3,304	27,812			
Va.	47	10.6	4,982	876	2.60	63	22,798	17,368	40,166			
W.Va.	52	10.6	5,512	408	2.67	64	10,881	9,852	20,733			
N.C.	47	12.1	5,687	496	2.91	66	14,430	25,142	39,572			
S.C.	33	11.5	3,795	200	3.44	78	6,884	12,453	19,337			
Ga.	45	11.5	5,175	377	2.97	68	11,197	20,404	31,601			
Fla.	33	14.7	4,851	259	4.16	97	10,777	3,328	14,105			
S.A.M.	312	11.5	35,769	3,579	2.93	69.3	104,973	92,355	197,328			
Ky.	68	10.1	6,868	1,139	2.01	47	22,922	16,482	39,404			
Tenn.	39	10.2	3,978	1,102	2.15	49	23,671	17,501	41,172			
Ala.	33	10.8	3,564	370	2.46	55	9,101	20,615	29,716			
Miss.	21	10.4	2,184	580	2.15	48	12,490	14,405	26,895			
Ark.	39	10.1	3,939	710	1.90	44	13,500	13,870	27,370			
La.	32	10.6	3,392	303	2.84	65	8,619	9,514	18,133			
Okla.	68	9.6	6,528	1,790	1.68	39	30,119	12,314	42,433			
Tex.	138	10.4	14,352	2,749	2.15	49	59,097	35,174	94,271			
S.C.	438	10.2	44,805	8,743	2.05	46.9	179,519	139,875	319,394			
Mont.	31	10.5	3,255	571	1.80	46	10,306	2,466	12,772			
Idaho	19	9.3	1,767	1,151	1.73	44	19,924	2,405	22,329			
Wyo.	12	10.6	1,272	232	1.84	48	4,268	1,030	5,298			
Colo.	33	9.9	3,267	858	1.71	45	14,653	2,873	17,526			
N.Mex.	17	11.2	1,904	218	2.26	56	4,920	1,718	6,638			
Ariz.	17	11.1	1,887	201	2.34	61	4,695	796	5,491			
Utah	16	8.2	1,312	493	1.81	48	8,917	1,466	10,383			
Nev.	7	9.7	679	101	1.98	52	1,998	198	2,196			
Wash.	60	10.6	6,360	1,791	2.03	50	36,358	4,486	40,844			
Oreg.	39	11.1	4,329	1,219	2.17	48	26,480	3,429	29,909			
Calif.	175	11.7	20,475	4,703	2.43	64	114,126	5,832	119,958			
WEST.	426	10.9	46,507	11,538	2.14	51.5	246,645	26,699	273,344			
U.S.	2,754	10.8	297,076	93,746	2.02	51.0	1,896,971	492,029	2,389,000			

2/ Milk and milk equivalent of cream and farm butter consumed, valued at the average returns for milk utilized in dairy products sold.

3/ Value of combined sales, plus value of products consumed in the farm household.

TABLE 11 PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS ON FARMS, BY STATES, 1942 ^{1/}

State and Div.	Number of milk cows on farms	Production per milk cow ^{3/}		Percent age of butter- fat in milk	Total production on farms ^{3/}		Butter churned on farms	
		Milk	Butterfat		Milk	Butterfat	Milk	Butter
							used	made
		Thous.	Pounds.		Million pounds		Mil. lbs.	Thous. lbs.
Maine	124	5,130	215	4.2	638	27	87	4,350
N.H.	68	5,120	200	3.9	348	14	15	770
Vt.	273	5,370	220	4.1	1,466	60	20	1,000
Mass.	133	6,100	238	3.9	811	32	7	340
R.I.	21	6,440	248	3.85	135	5	-	20
Conn.	118	6,080	237	3.9	717	28	6	270
N.Y.	1,340	6,050	231	3.82	8,107	310	127	5,600
N.J.	153	6,720	255	3.8	1,028	39	6	280
Pa.	900	5,580	215	3.85	5,022	193	206	9,300
N.ATL.	3,130	5,837	226.2	3.88	18,270	708	474	21,930
Ohio	1,060	4,840	198	4.1	5,130	210	110	5,500
Ind.	780	4,560	196	4.3	3,557	153	55	2,800
Ill.	1,110	5,060	197	3.9	5,617	219	129	6,000
Mich.	963	5,500	220	4.0	5,296	212	110	5,000
Wis.	2,319	6,140	224	3.65	14,239	520	22	1,000
E.N.C.	6,232	5,429	210.8	3.88	33,839	1,314	426	20,300
Minn.	1,710	5,260	197	3.75	8,995	337	69	3,000
Iowa	1,446	4,800	182	3.8	6,941	264	104	4,600
Mo.	986	3,870	163	4.2	3,816	160	234	11,700
N.Dak.	532	4,370	164	3.75	2,325	87	188	8,200
S.Dak.	485	3,850	142	3.7	1,867	69	95	4,200
Nebr.	654	4,540	173	3.8	2,969	113	167	7,400
Kans.	773	4,310	172	4.0	3,332	133	150	6,800
W.N.C.	6,586	4,592	176.6	3.85	30,245	1,163	1,007	45,900
Del.	35	4,480	175	3.9	157	6	5	240
Md.	202	4,870	192	3.95	984	39	34	1,580
Va.	428	3,790	155	4.1	1,622	67	368	17,800
W.Va.	232	3,580	150	4.2	831	35	176	8,800
N.C.	354	3,960	174	4.4	1,402	62	497	25,500
S.C.	164	3,580	158	4.4	587	26	191	10,000
Ga.	349	3,210	141	4.4	1,120	49	468	24,500
Fla.	107	3,300	142	4.3	353	15	27	1,400
S.ATL.	1,871	3,771	159.8	4.24	7,056	299	1,766	89,820
Ky.	580	3,730	160	4.3	2,163	93	322	16,500
Tenn.	590	3,570	157	4.4	2,106	93	472	24,200
Ala.	393	3,300	147	4.45	1,297	58	585	31,300
Miss.	500	2,660	120	4.5	1,330	60	420	22,000
Ark.	481	3,050	131	4.3	1,467	63	400	20,000
La.	290	2,300	101	4.4	667	29	90	4,700
Okla.	805	3,370	145	4.3	2,713	117	255	12,600
Tex.	1,399	3,170	139	4.4	4,435	195	770	29,500
S.C.	5,038	3,211	140.5	4.38	16,178	708	3,314	170,800
Mont.	159	4,740	185	3.9	754	29	61	2,750
Idaho	240	5,700	225	3.95	1,368	54	32	1,500
Wyo.	67	4,570	176	3.85	306	12	19	850
Colo.	228	4,790	182	3.8	1,092	41	53	2,350
N.Mex.	74	4,140	166	4.0	306	12	26	1,200
Ariz.	47	5,390	208	3.85	253	10	10	470
Utah	107	5,880	223	3.8	629	24	25	1,100
Nev.	20	5,770	219	3.8	115	4	3	150
Wash.	354	6,100	250	4.1	2,159	89	64	3,100
Oreg.	260	5,700	256	4.5	1,482	67	39	2,050
Calif.	754	6,880	261	3.8	5,188	197	46	2,100
WEST.	2,310	5,910	233.3	3.95	13,652	539	378	17,620
U.S.	25,167	4,738	188.0	3.97	119,240	4,731	7,365	366,370

^{1/} Revised.^{2/} Average number on farms during year, heifers that have not freshened excluded.^{3/} Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.

TABLE 12 DISPOSITION OF MILK PRODUCED ON FARMS, BY STATES, 1942 1/

State and Division	Milk fed or consumed on farms where produced			Milk sold or utilized in preparation of dairy products sold from farms						
	Fed	Consumed in the	Total	In farm-	In wholesale de-	In retail	Total			
	to	farm household	used	churned	liveries to plants,	sales of	utilized			
	calves	As milk: or cream:butter	As farm butter	on farms	butter sold	As cream	As milk	As cream by farmers 2/	in products	sold
M i l l i o n p o u n d s										
Maine	12	72	39	123	48	28	342	95	513	
N.H.	7	27	6	40	9	6	259	34	308	
Vt.	32	55	6	93	14	26	1,287	46	1,373	
Mass.	16	43	4	63	3	6	601	138	748	
R.I.	3	6	-	9	-	1	109	16	126	
Conn.	15	36	4	55	2	4	546	110	662	
N.Y.	249	355	57	661	70	112	6,869	395	7,446	
N.J.	17	42	4	63	2	1	822	140	965	
Pa.	121	389	93	603	113	105	3,681	520	4,419	
N.ATL.	472	1,025	213	1,710	261	289	14,516	1,494	16,560	
Ohio	146	504	78	728	32	730	3,360	280	4,402	
Ind.	92	369	42	503	13	650	2,251	140	3,054	
Ill.	144	497	106	747	23	1,117	3,450	280	4,870	
Mich.	191	411	75	677	35	1,180	3,194	210	4,619	
Wis.	470	492	13	975	9	700	12,397	158	13,264	
E.N.C.	1,043	2,273	314	3,630	112	4,377	24,652	1,068	30,209	
Minn.	273	504	61	838	8	5,926	2,100	123	8,157	
Iowa	201	544	96	841	8	5,117	855	120	6,100	
Mo.	99	523	212	834	22	1,400	1,410	150	2,982	
N.Dak.	84	168	179	431	9	1,780	60	45	1,894	
S.Dak.	65	165	90	320	5	1,412	83	47	1,547	
Nebr.	113	267	159	539	8	2,027	295	100	2,430	
Kans.	120	330	138	588	12	1,882	723	127	2,744	
W.N.C.	955	2,501	935	4,391	72	19,544	5,526	712	25,854	
Del.	3	15	3	21	2	2	116	16	136	
Md.	20	88	18	126	16	16	729	97	858	
Va.	49	334	300	683	68	188	581	102	939	
W.Va.	26	216	144	386	32	115	190	108	445	
N.C.	23	447	413	883	84	60	270	105	519	
S.C.	8	180	162	350	29	17	119	72	237	
Ga.	12	304	380	696	88	53	185	98	424	
Fla.	4	47	22	73	5	6	194	75	280	
S.ATL.	145	1,631	1,442	3,218	324	457	2,384	673	3,838	
Ky.	36	499	295	830	27	500	661	145	1,333	
Tenn.	29	401	400	830	72	320	801	83	1,276	
Ala.	12	337	508	857	77	45	244	74	440	
Miss.	14	301	395	710	25	140	405	50	620	
Ark.	15	323	362	700	38	380	260	89	767	
La.	7	229	82	318	8	35	236	70	349	
Okla.	65	508	233	806	22	1,235	500	150	1,907	
Tex.	71	929	612	1,612	158	970	1,390	305	2,823	
S.C.	249	3,527	2,887	6,663	427	3,625	4,497	966	9,515	
Mont.	26	75	52	153	9	402	126	64	601	
Idaho	37	103	29	169	3	395	761	40	1,199	
Wyo.	10	35	17	62	2	128	89	25	244	
Colo.	40	114	47	201	6	454	361	70	891	
N.Mex.	6	49	23	78	3	122	65	38	228	
Ariz.	6	25	8	39	2	44	130	38	214	
Utah	19	57	22	98	3	132	361	35	531	
Nev.	4	6	3	13	-	58	30	14	102	
Wash.	72	144	59	275	5	550	1,199	130	1,884	
Oreg.	53	121	37	211	2	485	700	84	1,271	
Calif.	156	178	39	373	7	600	3,838	370	4,815	
WEST.	429	907	336	1,672	42	3,370	7,660	908	11,980	
U.S.	3,293	11,864	6,127	21,284	1,238	31,662	59,235	5,821	97,956	

1/ Revised

2/ Approximations based chiefly on population in small towns and rural areas where most families purchase their milk from local farmers.

TABLE 13 FARM DAIRY PRODUCTS: QUANTITIES SOLD, PRICE AND VALUE; VALUE OF PRODUCTS CONSUMED IN THE FARM HOUSEHOLD; AND GROSS FARM INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS, BY STATES, 1942 1/

State and Division	Farm butter sold			Cream sold to plants, dealers, etc. (as butterfat)			Milk sold to plants dealers, etc. at wholesale		
	Quantity	Price	Value	Quantity	Price	Value	Quantity	Price	Value
	per lb. of sales	per lb. of sales	per lb. of sales	per lb. of sales	per lb. of sales	per lb. of sales	per 100 lb. of sales	per 100 lb. of sales	per 100 lb. of sales
	1000 lb. sold	Ct.	1000 dol. sales	1000 lb. sold	Ct.	1000 dol. sales	Mil. lb. sold	Dol.	1000 dol. sales
Maine	2,400	41	984	1,180	44	519	342	2.85	9,747
N.H.	440	42	185	250	44	110	259	2.95	7,640
Vt.	700	43	301	1,150	43	494	1,287	2.70	34,749
Mass.	150	43	64	250	45	112	601	3.45	20,734
R.I.	6	42	3	40	42	17	109	3.40	3,706
Conn.	70	41	29	150	42	63	546	3.40	18,564
N.Y.	3,100	41	1,271	4,020	39	1,568	6,869	2.80	192,332
N.J.	80	42	34	40	39	16	922	3.45	28,359
Pa.	5,100	40	2,040	3,980	40	1,592	3,681	2.80	103,068
N.ATL.	12,046	40.8	4,911	11,060	40.6	4,491	14,516	2.89	418,899
Ohio	1,600	41	656	29,270	38	11,123	3,360	2.65	89,040
Ind.	650	41	266	26,650	39	10,394	2,251	2.60	58,526
Ill.	1,050	40	420	41,550	38	15,789	3,450	2.40	82,800
Mich.	1,600	41	656	43,070	41	17,659	3,194	2.55	81,447
Wis.	400	40	160	25,690	43	11,047	12,397	2.10	260,337
E.N.C.	5,300	40.7	2,158	166,230	39.7	66,012	24,652	2.32	572,150
Minn.	330	41	135	215,710	42	90,598	2,100	2.15	45,150
Iowa	350	41	144	187,280	41	76,785	855	2.10	17,955
Mo.	1,100	37	407	55,580	37	20,565	1,410	2.55	35,955
N.Dak.	400	40	160	63,900	39	24,921	60	2.20	1,320
S.Dak.	240	40	96	51,400	38	19,532	83	2.05	1,702
Nebr.	380	40	152	73,380	37	27,151	295	2.35	6,932
Kans.	530	40	212	68,690	38	26,102	723	2.35	16,990
W.N.C.	3,330	39.2	1,306	715,940	39.9	285,654	5,526	2.28	126,004
Del.	110	34	37	70	37	26	116	2.95	3,422
Md.	750	34	255	600	39	222	729	3.30	24,057
Va.	3,300	30	990	7,220	35	2,527	581	3.45	20,044
W.Va.	1,600	32	512	4,530	38	1,721	190	2.75	5,225
N.C.	4,300	30	1,290	2,360	32	755	270	3.30	8,910
S.C.	1,500	32	480	690	33	228	119	3.45	4,106
Ga.	4,600	31	1,426	2,170	34	738	185	3.50	6,475
Fla.	250	37	92	240	33	79	194	3.95	7,663
S.ATL.	16,410	31.0	5,082	17,880	35.2	6,296	2,384	3.35	79,902
Ky.	1,400	33	462	20,350	35	7,122	661	2.45	16,194
Tenn.	3,700	29	1,073	13,060	38	4,963	801	2.70	21,627
Ala.	4,100	28	1,148	1,860	35	651	244	2.85	6,954
Miss.	1,300	32	416	5,680	39	2,215	405	2.60	10,530
Ark.	1,900	34	646	14,900	36	5,364	260	2.60	6,760
La.	430	35	150	1,400	34	476	236	3.00	7,080
Okla.	1,100	39	429	49,280	37	18,234	500	2.45	12,250
Tex.	8,100	36	2,916	38,900	37	14,393	1,390	2.95	41,005
S.C.	22,030	32.9	7,240	145,430	36.7	53,418	4,497	2.72	122,400
Mont.	420	41	172	14,990	39	5,846	126	2.15	2,709
Idaho	120	43	52	15,050	43	6,472	761	2.20	16,742
Wyo.	80	41	33	4,750	40	1,900	89	2.10	1,869
Colo.	250	41	102	16,390	38	6,228	361	2.20	7,942
N.Mex.	160	40	64	4,620	38	1,756	65	2.80	1,820
Ariz.	70	42	29	1,650	43	710	130	2.35	3,055
Utah	120	45	54	4,900	43	2,107	361	2.25	8,122
Nev.	20	44	9	2,130	43	916	30	2.45	735
Wash.	250	43	108	21,500	42	9,030	1,199	2.60	31,174
Oreg.	130	44	57	20,610	44	9,068	700	2.85	19,950
Calif.	320	43	138	22,620	44	9,953	3,838	2.90	111,302
WEST.	1,940	42.2	818	129,210	41.8	53,986	7,660	2.68	205,420
U.S.	61,056	35.2	21,515	1,185,750	39.6	469,857	59,235	2.57	1,524,775

1/ Revised.

2/ Computed from the value of milk, cream and farm butter sold divided by the quantity of milk or butter fat used in the preparation of these products for market.

TABLE 13 (Continued) FARM DAIRY PRODUCTS: QUANTITIES SOLD, PRICE AND VALUE, VALUE OF PRODUCTS CONSUMED IN THE FARM HOUSEHOLD, AND GROSS FARM INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS, BY STATES, 1942 1/

State and Division	Milk and cream retailed by farmers			Combined sales of butter, cream and milk			Value of milk pro- ducts con- sumed in household on farms where pro- duced 3/			Gross farm income from dairy products 4/	
	Quantity:	Price:	Value:	Average returns:	Value:	Value:	Value:	Value:	Value:	Value:	Value:
	of milk	per	of	2/	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
	equiv.	quart	sales	Milk utilized:	Per 100 lb. milk:	Per lb. B. F.:	sales (cash income)	sales (cash income)	sales (cash income)	sales (cash income)	sales (cash income)
	Mil. qt.	Ct.	1000 dol.	Mil. lb.	Dol.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.
Maine	44	12.0	5,280	513	3.22	77	16,530	3,574	20,104		
N.H.	16	12.5	2,000	308	3.23	83	9,935	1,066	11,001		
Vt.	21	10.7	2,247	1,373	2.75	67	37,791	1,678	39,469		
Mass.	64	14.5	9,280	748	4.04	104	30,190	1,899	32,089		
R.I.	7	13.8	966	126	3.72	97	4,692	223	4,915		
Conn.	51	13.7	6,987	662	3.87	99	25,643	1,548	27,191		
N.Y.	184	11.7	21,528	7,446	2.91	76	216,699	11,989	228,688		
N.J.	65	15.4	10,010	965	3.98	105	38,419	1,831	40,250		
Pa.	242	13.0	31,460	4,419	3.13	81	138,160	15,087	153,247		
N. ATL.	694	12.9	89,758	16,560	3.13	80.7	518,059	38,895	556,954		
Ohio	130	12.0	15,600	4,402	2.64	64	116,419	15,365	131,784		
Ind.	65	11.6	7,540	3,054	2.51	58	76,726	10,316	87,042		
Ill.	130	11.0	14,300	4,870	2.33	60	113,309	14,050	127,359		
Mich.	98	11.0	10,780	4,619	2.39	60	110,542	11,615	122,157		
Wis.	73	9.9	7,227	13,264	2.10	58	278,771	10,605	289,376		
E.N.C.	496	11.2	55,447	30,209	2.30	59.3	695,767	61,951	757,718		
Minn.	57	9.8	5,586	8,157	1.73	46	141,469	9,774	151,243		
Iowa	56	10.2	5,712	6,100	1.65	43	100,596	10,560	111,156		
Mo.	70	10.0	7,000	2,982	2.14	51	63,927	15,729	79,656		
N. Dak.	21	9.6	2,016	1,894	1.50	40	28,417	5,205	33,622		
S. Dak.	22	9.8	2,156	1,547	1.52	41	23,486	3,876	27,362		
Nebr.	47	9.7	4,559	2,430	1.60	42	38,794	6,816	45,610		
Kans.	59	10.2	6,018	2,744	1.80	45	49,322	8,424	57,746		
W.N.C.	332	10.0	33,047	25,854	1.73	44.9	446,011	60,384	506,395		
Del.	7	11.0	770	136	3.13	80	4,255	563	4,818		
Md.	45	11.5	5,175	858	3.46	88	29,709	3,668	33,377		
Va.	47	11.4	5,358	939	3.08	75	28,919	19,527	48,446		
W. Va.	50	11.8	5,900	445	3.00	71	13,358	10,800	24,158		
N. C.	49	13.2	6,468	519	3.36	76	17,423	28,896	46,319		
S. C.	33	13.2	4,356	237	3.87	88	9,170	13,235	22,405		
Ga.	46	12.9	5,934	424	3.44	78	14,573	23,530	38,103		
Fla.	35	15.7	5,495	280	4.76	111	13,329	3,284	16,613		
S. ATL.	312	12.6	39,456	3,838	3.1	80.4	130,736	103,503	234,239		
Ky.	67	11.1	7,437	1,333	2.34	54	31,215	18,580	49,795		
Tenn.	39	11.1	4,329	1,276	2.51	57	31,992	20,105	52,097		
Ala.	34	11.7	3,978	440	2.89	65	12,731	24,420	37,151		
Miss.	23	11.4	2,622	620	2.55	57	15,783	17,748	33,531		
Ark.	41	11.2	4,592	767	2.26	53	17,362	15,481	32,843		
La.	33	11.7	3,861	319	3.31	75	11,567	10,294	21,861		
Okla.	70	10.9	7,630	1,907	2.02	47	38,543	14,968	53,511		
Tex.	142	11.6	16,472	2,823	2.65	60	74,786	40,836	115,622		
S. C.	449	11.3	50,921	9,515	2.46	56.2	233,979	162,432	396,411		
Mont.	30	11.0	3,300	601	2.00	51	12,027	2,540	14,567		
Idaho	19	10.4	1,976	1,199	2.11	53	25,242	2,785	28,027		
Wyo.	12	10.9	1,308	244	2.09	54	5,110	1,087	6,197		
Colo.	33	10.8	3,564	891	2.00	53	17,836	3,220	21,056		
N. Mex.	18	12.2	2,196	228	2.56	64	5,836	1,843	7,679		
Ariz.	18	12.1	2,178	214	2.79	72	5,972	921	6,893		
Utah	16	9.2	1,472	531	2.21	58	11,755	1,746	13,501		
Nev.	7	10.2	714	102	2.33	61	2,374	210	2,584		
Wash.	60	12.0	7,200	1,884	2.52	61	47,512	5,116	52,628		
Oreg.	39	12.0	4,680	1,271	2.66	59	33,755	4,203	37,958		
Calif.	172	12.9	22,188	4,815	2.98	78	143,581	6,467	150,048		
WEST.	424	12.0	50,776	11,980	2.60	65.8	311,000	30,138	341,138		
U.S.	2,707	11.8	319,405	97,956	2.38	59.9	2,335,552	457,303	2,792,855		

3/ Milk and milk equivalent of cream and farm butter consumed, valued at the average returns for milk utilized in dairy products sold.

4/ Value of combined sales, plus value of products consumed in the farm household.

TABLE 14 PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS ON FARMS, BY STATES, 1943 1/

State and Div.	Number of milk cows on farms 2/	Production per milk cow 3/	Percent- age of butterfat in milk	Total production on farms 3/	Butter churned on farms
	Thous.	Pounds	Percent	Million pounds	Million pounds
Me.	124	4,980	209	4.2	618
N.H.	66	5,050	197	3.9	333
Vt.	273	5,320	218	4.1	1,452
Mass.	130	5,820	227	3.9	757
R.I.	21	6,100	235	3.85	128
Conn.	120	5,830	227	3.9	700
N.Y.	1,342	5,800	222	3.82	7,784
N.J.	154	6,560	249	3.8	1,010
Pa.	909	5,350	206	3.85	4,863
N. ATL.	3,139	5,621	217.6	3.87	17,645
Ohio	1,077	4,620	189	4.1	4,976
Ind.	785	4,400	189	4.3	3,454
Ill.	1,115	4,800	187	3.9	5,352
Mich.	995	5,360	214	4.0	5,333
Wis.	2,389	6,000	219	3.65	14,334
E.N. CENT.	6,361	5,258	204.1	3.88	33,449
Minn.	1,750	5,070	190	3.75	8,872
Iowa	1,464	4,830	184	3.8	7,071
Mo.	1,020	3,770	158	4.2	3,845
N. Dak.	543	4,170	156	3.75	2,264
S. Dak.	485	3,720	138	3.7	1,804
Nebr.	675	4,540	173	3.8	3,064
Kans.	804	4,100	164	4.0	3,296
W.N. CENT.	6,741	4,482	172.5	3.85	30,216
Del.	35	4,310	168	3.9	151
Md.	204	4,630	183	3.95	945
Va.	436	3,730	153	4.1	1,626
W. Va.	232	3,440	144	4.2	798
N. C.	371	3,950	174	4.4	1,465
S. C.	166	3,550	156	4.4	589
Ga.	359	3,200	141	4.4	1,149
Fla.	110	3,330	143	4.3	366
S. ATL.	1,913	3,706	157.3	4.25	7,089
Ky.	595	3,550	153	4.3	2,112
Tenn.	615	3,570	157	4.4	2,196
Ala.	409	3,200	142	4.45	1,309
Miss.	520	2,580	116	4.5	1,342
Ark.	490	2,880	124	4.3	1,411
La.	293	2,340	103	4.4	686
Okla.	836	3,220	138	4.3	2,692
Tex.	1,425	3,080	136	4.4	4,389
S. CENT.	5,183	3,113	136.2	4.38	16,137
Mont.	159	4,780	186	3.9	760
Idaho	245	5,540	219	3.95	1,357
Wyo.	67	4,570	176	3.85	306
Colo.	229	4,800	182	3.8	1,099
N. Mex.	74	4,060	162	4.0	300
Ariz.	48	5,250	202	3.85	252
Utah	112	5,850	222	3.8	655
Nev.	20	5,650	215	3.8	113
Wash.	355	5,970	245	4.1	2,119
Oreg.	265	5,540	249	4.5	1,468
Calif.	750	6,900	262	3.8	5,175
WEST.	2,324	5,854	231.9	3.96	13,604
U.S.	25,661	4,604	182.8	3.97	118,140

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Average number on farms during year, heifers that have not freshened excluded.

3/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.

TABLE 15 DISPOSITION OF MILK PRODUCED ON FARMS, BY STATES, 1943 1/

State and Division	Milk fed or consumed on farms where produced:				Milk sold or utilized in preparation of dairy products sold from farms				
	Consumed in the				In preparation of				
	farm household				liveries to plants, sales of				
	Fed to calves	As milk or cream	As farm butter	Total used on farms	In farm- churned butter sold	In wholesale de- dealers, etc. As cream	In retail sales of milk and cream by farmers	Total utilized in products	
Me.	11	66	36	113	42	25	345	93	505
N.H.	7	25	7	39	8	4	250	32	294
Vt.	30	56	7	93	13	20	1,282	44	1,359
Mass.	15	44	5	64	3	4	554	132	693
R.I.	3	7	-	10	-	-	103	15	118
Conn.	16	36	4	56	1	3	532	108	644
N.Y.	241	334	56	631	66	97	6,620	370	7,153
N.J.	17	42	4	63	2	1	808	136	947
Pa.	117	385	93	595	97	81	3,590	500	4,268
N.ATL.	457	995	212	1,664	232	235	14,084	1,430	15,981
Ohio	139	480	69	688	25	703	3,290	270	4,288
Ind.	86	338	44	468	11	605	2,240	130	2,986
Ill.	134	489	96	719	18	1,055	3,290	270	4,633
Mich.	197	393	74	664	28	1,051	3,390	200	4,669
Wis.	487	474	15	976	10	648	12,550	150	13,358
E.N.CENT.	1,043	2,174	298	3,515	92	4,062	24,760	1,020	29,934
Minn.	266	504	58	828	6	5,698	2,220	120	8,044
Iowa	205	517	81	803	5	5,148	1,000	115	6,268
Mo.	96	511	200	807	20	1,213	1,660	140	3,038
N.Dak.	79	157	158	394	7	1,753	70	40	1,870
S.Dak.	61	162	75	298	4	1,367	90	45	1,506
Nebr.	113	262	138	513	7	2,114	335	95	2,551
Kans.	119	315	123	557	10	1,839	765	125	2,739
W.N.CENT.	939	2,428	833	4,200	59	19,137	6,140	680	26,016
Del.	3	16	3	22	2	1	111	15	129
Md.	19	92	18	129	14	12	695	95	816
Va.	49	328	294	671	62	195	595	103	955
W.Va.	26	212	129	367	27	104	192	108	431
N.C.	26	476	407	909	84	58	308	106	556
S.C.	8	175	160	343	27	14	130	75	246
Ga.	14	307	376	697	82	46	224	100	452
Fla.	4	48	22	74	5	5	207	75	292
S.ATL.	149	1,654	1,409	3,212	303	435	2,462	677	3,877
Ky.	38	466	256	760	21	491	695	145	1,352
Tenn.	31	430	384	845	64	337	865	85	1,351
Ala.	13	339	488	840	73	42	280	74	469
Miss.	15	309	384	708	21	133	430	50	634
Ark.	16	308	332	656	28	366	274	87	755
La.	8	234	81	323	7	26	260	70	363
Okla.	67	489	204	760	18	1,214	555	145	1,932
Tex.	70	938	538	1,546	125	988	1,430	300	2,843
S.CENT.	258	3,513	2,667	6,438	357	3,597	4,789	956	9,699
Mont.	26	69	45	140	6	404	150	60	620
Idaho	37	101	29	167	2	370	778	40	1,190
Wyo.	10	32	17	59	1	126	95	25	247
Colo.	41	108	47	196	5	468	365	65	903
N.Mex.	5	47	19	71	3	116	73	37	229
Ariz.	7	23	8	38	2	32	144	36	214
Utah	21	55	24	100	3	147	370	35	555
Nev.	4	6	3	13	-	50	36	14	100
Wash.	72	135	62	269	6	534	1,185	125	1,850
Oreg.	53	117	39	209	2	447	730	80	1,259
Calif.	155	173	43	371	8	496	3,940	360	4,804
WEST.	431	866	336	1,633	38	3,190	7,866	877	11,971
U.S.	3,277	11,630	5,755	20,662	1,081	30,656	60,101	5,640	97,478

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Approximations based chiefly on population in small towns and rural areas where most families purchase their milk from local farms.

TABLE 16. FARM DAIRY PRODUCTS: QUANTITIES SOLD, PRICE AND VALUE; VALUE OF PRODUCTS CONSUMED IN THE FARM HOUSEHOLD; AND GROSS FARM INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS, BY STATES, 1943 ^{1/}

State and Division	Farm butter sold			Cream sold to plants, dealers, etc. (as butterfat)			Milk sold to plants, dealers, etc. at wholesale		
	Quantity	Price	Value	Quantity	Price	Value	Quantity	Price	Value
	per lb.	per lb.	of sales	per lb.	per lb.	of sales	per 100 lb.	per 100 lb.	of sales
	1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	Mil. lb.	Dol.	1000 dol.
Me.	2,100	51	1,071	1,050	53	556	345	3.40	11,730
N.H.	410	51	209	160	53	85	250	3.50	8,750
Vt.	650	51	332	880	53	466	1,282	3.30	42,306
Mass.	150	52	78	160	54	86	554	4.00	22,160
R.I.	6	51	3	-	-	-	103	3.85	3,966
Conn.	60	50	30	110	52	57	532	3.90	20,748
N.Y.	2,900	51	1,479	3,480	47	1,636	6,620	3.30	218,460
N.J.	80	51	41	40	50	20	808	3.80	30,704
Pa.	4,400	50	2,200	3,070	50	1,535	3,590	3.40	122,060
N. ATL.	10,756	50.6	5,443	8,950	49.6	4,441	14,084	3.41	480,894
Ohio	1,250	50	625	28,190	49	13,813	3,290	3.20	105,280
Ind.	570	50	285	24,800	49	12,152	2,240	3.15	70,560
Ill.	850	48	408	39,250	48	18,840	3,290	2.95	97,055
Mich.	1,250	50	625	38,360	52	19,947	3,390	3.20	108,480
Wis.	430	48	206	23,720	54	12,841	12,550	2.60	326,300
E.N. CENT.	4,350	49.4	2,149	15,380	50.3	7,593	24,760	2.86	707,675
Minn.	250	48	120	207,410	52	107,853	2,220	2.65	58,930
Iowa	230	49	113	189,420	52	97,978	1,000	2.55	25,500
Mo.	1,000	46	460	42,350	47	22,724	1,660	3.20	53,120
N. Dak.	300	48	144	62,930	49	30,836	70	2.55	1,785
S. Dak.	160	43	77	49,760	49	24,382	90	2.55	2,295
Nebr.	300	49	147	76,530	48	36,734	335	2.75	9,312
Kans.	430	49	211	67,120	48	32,218	765	3.00	22,950
W.N. CENT.	2,670	47.6	1,272	700,520	50.4	352,725	6,140	2.83	173,692
Del.	90	46	41	40	48	19	111	3.40	3,774
Md.	650	46	299	450	47	212	695	3.90	27,105
Va.	3,000	39	1,170	7,490	45	3,370	595	3.90	23,205
W. Va.	1,350	42	567	4,100	52	2,132	192	3.35	6,432
N.C.	4,300	37	1,591	2,290	42	962	308	3.85	11,858
S.C.	1,400	40	560	570	40	228	130	3.95	5,135
Ga.	4,300	39	1,677	1,080	44	827	224	3.85	8,624
Fla.	250	48	120	200	43	86	207	4.60	9,522
S. ATL.	15,340	39.3	6,025	17,020	46.0	7,836	2,462	3.39	95,655
Ky.	1,100	42	462	19,980	47	9,591	695	3.05	21,198
Tenn.	3,300	36	1,188	13,750	47	6,462	865	3.40	29,410
Ala.	3,900	36	1,404	1,730	47	813	230	3.45	9,660
Miss.	1,100	40	440	5,400	48	2,592	430	3.20	13,760
Ark.	1,400	42	588	14,350	46	6,601	274	3.20	8,768
La.	370	45	166	1,040	41	426	260	3.65	9,490
Okla.	900	49	441	48,440	47	22,767	555	3.20	17,760
Tex.	6,400	45	2,880	39,620	47	18,621	1,430	3.60	51,480
S. CENT.	18,470	41.0	7,569	144,310	46.9	67,673	4,789	3.37	161,526
Mont.	230	43	134	15,070	46	7,234	150	2.55	3,825
Idaho	100	49	49	14,100	50	7,050	778	2.65	20,617
Wyo.	60	49	29	4,670	50	2,335	95	2.75	2,612
Colo.	210	49	103	16,890	49	8,276	365	2.70	9,855
N. Mex.	120	48	58	4,400	49	2,156	73	3.65	2,664
Ariz.	70	51	36	1,200	53	636	144	2.80	4,032
Utah	130	51	66	5,450	52	2,834	370	2.80	10,360
Nev.	20	53	11	1,240	50	920	36	2.95	1,062
Wash.	300	50	150	20,880	52	10,858	1,185	3.20	37,920
Oreg.	130	50	65	19,000	52	9,880	730	3.55	25,915
Calif.	340	50	170	13,700	52	9,724	3,940	3.45	135,930
WEST.	1,760	49.5	871	122,200	50.7	61,903	7,866	3.24	254,792
U.S.	53,346	43.7	23,329	1,147,380	49.9	572,171	60,101	3.12	1,974,224

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Computed from the value of milk, cream and farm butter sold divided by the quantity of milk or butterfat used in the preparation of these products for market.

TABLE 16 (Continued) FARM DAIRY PRODUCTS: QUANTITIES SOLD, PRICE AND VALUE; VALUE OF PRODUCTS CONSUMED IN THE FARM HOUSEHOLD; AND GROSS FARM INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS, BY STATES, 1943 1/

State and Division	Milk and cream			Combined sales of butter, cream and milk				Value of		
	retailed by farmers			Average returns				milk pro-		
	Quantity sold	Price per quart	Value of sales	Milk utilized	Per 100 lb. milk	Per lb. B. F.	Value of sales (cash income)	sumed in household	on farms	Gross farm income from dairy products
	Mil. qt.	Ct.	1000 dol.	Mil. lb.	Dol.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	
Me.	43	12.8	5,504	505	3.73	89	18,861	3,805	22,666	
N.H.	15	13.6	2,040	294	3.77	97	11,084	1,206	12,290	
Vt.	20	12.1	2,420	1,359	3.35	82	45,524	2,110	47,634	
Mass.	61	15.0	9,150	693	4.54	116	31,474	2,225	33,699	
R.I.	7	14.8	1,036	118	4.24	110	5,005	297	5,302	
Conn.	50	14.8	7,400	644	4.38	112	28,235	1,752	29,987	
N.Y.	172	12.2	20,984	7,153	3.39	89	242,559	13,221	255,780	
N.J.	63	15.4	9,702	947	4.27	112	40,467	1,964	42,431	
Pa.	233	14.1	32,853	4,268	3.72	97	158,648	17,782	176,430	
N.MTL.	664	13.7	91,089	15,981	3.64	94.1	581,857	44,382	626,219	
Ohio	126	13.0	16,380	4,288	3.17	77	136,098	17,403	153,501	
Ind.	60	12.6	7,560	2,986	3.03	70	90,557	11,575	102,132	
Ill.	126	11.4	14,364	4,633	2.82	72	130,667	16,497	147,164	
Mich.	93	11.9	11,067	4,669	3.00	75	140,119	14,010	154,129	
Wis.	70	11.2	7,840	13,358	2.60	71	347,187	12,714	359,901	
E.N.CENT.	475	12.0	57,211	29,934	2.82	72.7	844,628	72,199	916,827	
Minn.	56	10.5	5,880	8,044	2.15	57	172,683	12,083	184,766	
Iowa	53	10.8	5,724	6,268	2.06	54	129,315	12,319	141,634	
Mo.	65	11.0	7,150	3,038	2.75	65	83,454	19,552	103,006	
N.Dak.	19	10.4	1,976	1,870	1.86	50	34,741	5,859	40,600	
S.Dak.	21	10.5	2,205	1,506	1.92	52	28,959	4,550	33,509	
Nebr.	44	10.2	4,488	2,551	1.98	52	50,581	7,920	58,501	
Kans.	58	11.7	6,786	2,739	2.27	57	62,165	9,943	72,108	
W.N.CENT.	316	10.8	34,209	26,016	2.16	56.1	561,898	72,226	634,124	
Dol.	7	12.0	840	129	3.62	93	4,674	688	5,362	
Md.	44	12.2	5,368	816	4.04	102	32,984	4,444	37,428	
Va.	48	12.5	6,000	955	3.53	86	33,745	21,957	55,702	
W.Va.	50	13.1	6,550	431	3.64	87	15,681	12,412	28,093	
N.C.	49	14.6	7,154	556	3.88	88	21,565	34,260	55,825	
S.C.	35	14.5	5,075	246	4.47	102	10,998	14,974	25,972	
Ga.	47	14.2	6,674	452	3.94	90	17,802	26,910	44,712	
Fla.	35	17.0	5,950	292	5.37	125	15,678	3,759	19,437	
S.ATL.	315	13.8	43,611	3,877	3.95	92.9	153,127	119,404	272,531	
Ky.	67	12.1	8,107	1,352	2.90	67	39,158	20,938	60,096	
Tenn.	40	11.9	4,760	1,351	3.10	70	41,820	25,234	67,054	
Ala.	34	13.1	4,454	469	3.48	78	16,331	28,780	45,111	
Miss.	23	12.5	2,875	634	3.10	69	19,667	21,483	41,150	
Ark.	40	12.0	4,800	755	2.75	64	20,757	17,600	38,357	
La.	33	12.8	4,224	363	3.94	90	14,306	12,411	26,717	
Okla.	67	12.1	8,107	1,932	2.54	59	49,075	17,602	66,677	
Tex.	140	12.5	17,500	2,843	3.18	72	90,481	46,937	137,418	
S.CENT.	414	12.3	54,827	9,699	3.01	68.7	291,595	190,935	482,580	
Mont.	28	11.7	3,276	620	2.33	60	14,469	2,656	17,125	
Idaho	19	11.6	2,204	1,190	2.51	64	29,920	3,263	33,183	
Wyo.	12	11.7	1,404	247	2.58	67	6,380	1,264	7,644	
Colo.	30	11.8	3,540	903	2.41	63	21,774	3,736	25,510	
N.Mex.	17	13.1	2,227	229	3.10	78	7,105	2,046	9,151	
Ariz.	17	13.9	2,363	214	3.30	86	7,067	1,023	8,090	
Utah	16	11.0	1,760	555	2.71	71	15,020	2,141	17,161	
Nev.	7	12.2	854	100	2.85	75	2,847	256	3,103	
Wash.	58	12.7	7,366	1,850	3.04	74	56,294	5,989	62,283	
Oreg.	37	12.7	4,699	1,259	3.22	72	40,559	5,023	45,582	
Calif.	167	14.2	23,714	4,804	3.53	93	169,538	7,625	177,163	
WEST.	408	13.1	53,407	11,971	3.10	78.3	370,973	35,022	405,995	
U.S.	2,622	12.8	334,354	97,478	2.88	72.5	2,804,078	534,198	3,338,276	

3/ Milk and milk equivalent of cream and farm butter consumed, valued at the average returns for milk utilized in dairy products sold.

4/ Value of combined sales, plus value of products consumed in the farm household.

In line with a smaller production of milk on farms and the use of more milk for fluid purposes, the output of the major manufactured dairy products declined in 1943 compared with the previous year. Production of creamery butter was down between 4 and 5 percent, American Cheddar Cheese about 16 percent and evaporated milk 13 percent. Partially offsetting these declines, the output of dried whole milk in 1943 was more than double that of a year earlier, while production of sweetened condensed milk, case goods (skimmed and unskimmed combined) increased 64 percent. The combined use of whole milk for manufactured dairy products, however, was only 55.8 billion pounds in 1943, or 8 percent less than the all-time high of 1942.

The output of creamery butter during 1943 is placed at 1,685,825,000 pounds compared with 1,764,054,000 pounds in 1942 and the 5-year (1937-41) average of 1,780,178,000 pounds. During each of the first 4 months of 1943, butter production exceeded the output of the comparable month a year earlier, with increases ranging from 1 to 4 percent. However, since total milk production was slow in reaching the seasonal peak, butter production was down 5 percent in May. With milk production holding up unusually well in late June, the June butter output slightly exceeded that of June 1942. In July, milk production dropped back to the same level as in 1942 while butter production was between 3 and 4 percent lower. Owing to continued lower milk production and competition from other outlets for milk, butter output in each of the last 5 months of 1943 was sharply lower than in the comparable months a year earlier, with the declines ranging from about 9 percent in September to more than 16 percent in December.

American Cheddar cheese production in 1943 is estimated at 771,410,000 pounds as against 916,850,000 pounds in 1942 and the 5-year average of 589,159,000 pounds. Output was lower than a year earlier in all months of 1943 with the exception of December. This consistent decline was due partly to increased production of other types of whole milk cheeses not under the set-aside provisions of the War Food Administration. The output of all cheese, except cottage and other skim milk cheese, showed a smaller percent decline for the year than was shown by American Cheddar alone, and output was larger the last four months of 1943 than in the comparable months a year earlier.

The output of evaporated milk, case goods, declined to 3,075,048,000 pounds in 1943 from 3,518,504,000 pounds in 1942, but the production of sweetened condensed, case goods, increased, totaling 110,128,000 pounds as against 67,292,000 pounds in 1942. Evaporated milk-case goods production was sharply lower than a year earlier during the first six months and moderately lower during the last three months of 1943. From July through September, production was moderately higher than a year earlier. Output of sweetened condensed, case goods, was larger every month of 1943 than in 1942.

With the demand for manufactured dairy products and fluid milk increasing, prices rose to higher levels. Condenseries paid an average of \$2.61 per hundredweight for milk testing 3.5 percent butterfat, F.O.B. the factory, the highest in more than 20 years of record, and about 25 percent more than the 1942 average of \$2.08. Prices paid by condenseries increased a few cents per hundredweight nearly every month during 1943, starting with \$2.53 in January and rising to \$2.72 in December. Milk dealers, buying prices of milk for city distribution also were at the highest level in more than 20 years, averaging \$3.16 per hundredweight for 3.5 percent milk F.O.B. local shipping points or country plants, and as in the case of milk sold to condenseries, the price increased nearly every month. Prices of fluid milk and of milk sold to condenseries were higher in January and February 1944 than in December 1943.

Manufacturers' wholesale selling prices increased somewhat in line with the increase in the price for raw milk. Evaporated milk averaged \$4.15 per case of 48-14-1/2 oz. cans, up 53 cents, or 15 percent, from the 1942 average of \$3.62. Sweetened condensed milk averaged \$5.84 per case of 48-14-oz. cans, an increase of only 12 cents from the 1942 average of \$5.72. After a sharp rise in late 1942, the price of both evaporated and sweetened condensed case goods remained constant nearly every month in 1943 and it also remained at the same level during the first two months of 1944. The price of dried whole milk averaged 32.76 cents per pound, up 6.76 cents from the 1942 average of 26.00 cents and the highest in 20 years on record. The price of dried skim milk for human consumption remained fairly steady during 1943 but it was nearly a cent per pound higher than in 1942, averaging 13.81 cents as against 12.94 cents the previous year, but dried skim milk prices took a sharp jump in 1942. Dried skim milk for animal feed averaged 8.74 cents per pound or 8 percent above the 1942 average of 8.10 cents.

The retail price of fluid milk, for that quality of milk most commonly sold in 25 cities, delivered to homes, averaged 14.81 cents per quart. While this represents an increase of only 4 percent compared with the 1942 average of 14.24 cents and 14 percent compared with 1941, it is the highest since 1920 when the average was 15.9 cents per quart.

Manufacturers' stocks of evaporated canned milk on January 1, 1944 were more than double the unusually low supply on hand on that date a year earlier, but they were 16 percent under the 5-year (1938-42) January 1 average. During the first two months of 1944 stocks declined seasonally but continued at a substantially higher level than in the early months of 1943. In line with increased production, January 1, 1944 stocks of canned sweetened condensed milk were 52 percent over the low supply on that date in 1943, but somewhat under the 5-year average. By March 1, 1944, the supply on hand was above the average and at about the same level as in 1943 at that date.

January 1, 1944 stocks of dried skim milk for human consumption, held by manufacturers, were 18 percent less than on January 1 a year earlier, but 6 percent above the 5-year January 1 average. The larger share of these stocks, however, were being held for delivery on government set-aside requirements. The supply of dried skim milk for animal feed on January 1, 1944 was unusually low - - 75 percent less than a year earlier and 92 percent under the January 1 average. On the other hand, manufacturers' stocks of dried whole milk on hand at the beginning of 1944 were 6 percent larger than a year earlier and 83 percent over the January 1 average.

Table 17 - United States Factory Production of Butter, Cheese and Casein

Month	Butter (Includes Whey butter)			Dried Casein		
	Average			Average		
	1937-41	1942	1943*	1937-41	1942	1943*
	Thousand pounds			Thousand pounds		
Jan.	123,890	119,685	122,880	3,249	3,040	1,186
Feb.	119,580	116,963	121,995	3,193	3,451	1,208
Mar.	136,119	134,976	140,075	4,306	4,470	1,565
Apr.	148,534	147,857	150,185	5,097	4,979	2,040
May	197,117	200,313	190,535	6,348	6,824	2,935
June	204,015	202,159	202,195	6,717	6,317	4,040
July	184,247	187,494	181,335	4,886	4,022	2,860
Aug.	163,857	168,210	151,880	3,931	3,042	1,734
Sept.	141,156	138,300	126,485	3,703	2,267	1,088
Oct.	129,925	124,770	107,645	3,279	1,693	1,321
Nov.	112,537	106,548	92,965	2,642	1,098	493
Dec.	119,201	116,779	97,650	2,820	1,065	520
Total	1,780,178	1,764,054	1,685,825	50,171	42,268	20,990

Month	American Cheddar Cheese			Total Cheese(excludes cottage and skim)		
	Average			Average		
	1937-41	1942	1943*	1937-41	1942	1943*
	Thousand pounds			Thousand pounds		
Jan.	31,847	62,292	46,545	44,206	77,437	60,155
Feb.	31,822	63,939	46,945	44,073	78,853	60,375
Mar.	39,250	78,049	58,035	53,815	95,858	74,345
Apr.	47,266	91,670	66,740	62,205	109,822	83,590
May	67,676	119,919	87,560	86,077	140,355	109,410
June	74,384	112,734	97,800	92,788	130,935	116,280
July	65,968	96,419	87,340	81,773	112,301	106,450
Aug.	59,030	85,243	77,185	73,483	100,907	94,415
Sept.	51,462	67,523	65,950	65,117	81,713	83,590
Oct.	47,510	56,492	54,560	61,735	71,278	73,170
Nov.	36,893	41,851	41,340	50,160	55,201	58,430
Dec.	36,051	40,719	41,610	49,316	54,676	59,675
Total	589,159	916,850	771,410	764,753	1,109,336	979,885

*Preliminary

TABLE 18 WEEKLY RECEIPTS OF AMERICAN CHEESE (THOUSAND POUNDS)

	Week Ending 1/	At Wisconsin Warehouses		At U. S. Warehouses	
		1942	1943	1942	1943
Jan.	2	5,710	4,563	Data	6,239
	9	6,265	4,806		6,355
	16	6,669	5,093	not	6,853
	23	6,813	4,576		6,288
	30	6,783	5,386	available	7,135
Feb.	6	7,019	5,566	for weeks	7,223
	13	7,080	5,382		7,559
	20	7,179	5,672	prior	7,708
	27	7,204	5,514		7,480
Mar.	6	7,502	5,995	to March 7	
	13	7,890	5,828	11,327	8,192
	20	8,080	6,158	11,893	7,761
	27	8,165	6,442	11,985	8,354
				12,147	8,719
Apr.	3	8,224	7,022	12,296	9,608
	10	8,359	6,985	12,800	9,703
	17	8,431	7,105	13,301	9,938
	24	9,453	7,271	14,648	10,428
May	1	8,651	7,464	14,086	10,487
	8	9,979	7,552	16,075	11,336
	15	10,773	7,914	17,230	11,692
	22	12,343	8,717	19,400	13,274
	29	12,624	9,420	19,874	13,642
June	5	12,709	10,918	19,629	15,471
	12	11,787	10,928	18,523	15,941
	19	11,743	11,404	18,720	16,207
	26	11,633	10,872	18,421	15,841
July	3	11,094	10,528	17,950	15,352
	10	10,121	9,960	16,955	14,283
	17	9,976	9,334	16,149	13,546
	24	8,886	8,930	15,705	12,947
	31	9,026	8,562	15,136	12,234
Aug.	7	8,716	8,000	14,727	11,555
	14	8,584	8,153	14,245	11,707
	21	8,415	7,803	13,316	11,154
	28	8,288	8,273	13,413	11,701
Sept.	4	8,157	7,838	13,568	11,002
	11	7,716	7,196	12,554	10,282
	18	7,142	7,310	11,923	10,389
	25	6,621	7,178	11,000	10,066
Oct.	2	6,692	7,039	11,211	9,804
	9	6,825	6,124	10,995	8,812
	16	6,217	5,770	10,012	8,364
	23	5,835	5,658	9,715	8,302
	30	5,633	5,422	8,785	7,779
Nov.	6	5,259	4,791	8,427	6,874
	13	4,672	4,039	7,144	5,684
	20	4,671	4,088	7,182	5,777
	27	3,716	3,621	5,979	5,311
Dec.	4	4,398	4,595	6,671	6,386
	11	4,394	4,261	6,390	5,765
	18	4,578	4,133	6,398	5,679
	25	4,469	4,329	6,287	5,896
Total		409,224	357,543	554,192	506,085

1/ Dates shown are for 1943. The comparable weeks of 1942 ended one day later in each case.

Table 19 Average Price Paid Producers by Condenseries for Milk Testing
3.5 Percent Butterfat, F.O.B. Factory, United States, 1922-44

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1922	1.70	1.53	1.50	1.48	1.45	1.45	1.60	1.71	1.75	1.86	2.08	2.31	1.70
1923	2.40	2.37	2.31	2.22	2.04	2.02	2.12	2.16	2.18	2.23	2.21	2.21	2.21
1924	2.18	2.13	2.09	1.93	1.72	1.64	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.70	1.71	1.85	1.83
1925	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.88	1.82	1.91	1.98	2.01	2.09	2.15	2.15	1.98
1926	2.17	2.06	2.03	1.93	1.81	1.79	1.79	1.84	1.95	2.00	2.09	2.22	1.97
1927	2.28	2.28	2.20	2.14	2.00	1.91	1.91	2.00	2.07	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.12
1928	2.27	2.22	2.08	2.05	1.97	1.92	1.96	2.07	2.16	2.19	2.21	2.28	2.12
1929	2.23	2.18	2.14	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.91	1.96	1.97	2.04	2.07	2.02	2.04
1930	1.87	1.71	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.58	1.54	1.61	1.72	1.75	1.67	1.56	1.67
1931	1.42	1.35	1.27	1.21	1.12	1.04	1.02	1.03	1.12	1.22	1.23	1.19	1.18
1932	1.12	.99	.95	.93	.86	.81	.77	.80	.85	1.86	.86	.92	.89
1933	.95	.84	.82	.81	.93	1.00	1.07	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.00	.98
1934	.97	1.10	1.11	1.02	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.21	1.17	1.20	1.32	1.35	1.14
1935	1.46	1.57	1.42	1.46	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.22	1.31	1.49	1.57	1.35
1936	1.58	1.62	1.47	1.40	1.29	1.39	1.63	1.74	1.74	1.65	1.64	1.62	1.56
1937	1.59	1.58	1.63	1.49	1.43	1.42	1.46	1.52	1.61	1.65	1.71	1.71	1.57
1938	1.53	1.42	1.36	1.24	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.26	1.25
1939	1.20	1.18	1.11	1.07	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.35	1.43	1.48	1.49	1.24
1940	1.50	1.45	1.36	1.29	1.26	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.40	1.52	1.59	1.38
1941	1.46	1.45	1.48	1.56	1.66	1.75	1.87	1.97	2.06	2.12	2.16	2.17	1.81
1942	2.16	2.08	1.98	1.92	1.90	1.85	1.86	2.01	2.13	2.28	2.35	2.47	2.08
1943	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.68	2.70	2.72	2.61
1944	2.74	2.74											

By Geographic Divisions, 1943

Divisions													
N.E.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
M.A.	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.68	2.69	2.73	2.75	2.81	2.84	2.85	2.73
S.A.	2.43	2.49	2.53	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.60
E.N.C.	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.66	2.71	2.72	2.61
W.N.C.	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.49	2.52	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.50
S.C.	2.30	2.34	2.35	2.38	2.40	2.40	2.43	2.47	2.50	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.43
N.W.	2.45	2.47	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.55
S.W.	2.60	2.66	2.69	2.71	2.76	2.76	2.78	2.82	2.88	2.90	2.92	2.93	2.78

Table 20 - Wholesale Selling Prices, Condensed and Evaporated Milk
United States, 1930-44

Evaporated (per case of 48 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. cans)													
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1930	1/ 3.86	3.83	3.77	3.74	3.73	3.60	3.60	3.62	3.62	3.62	3.62	3.58	3.68
1931	1/ 3.38	3.24	3.18	3.16	3.03	3.00	2.85	2.75	2.79	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.99
1932	2.81	2.79	2.55	2.58	2.34	2.30	2.09	2.12	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.42	2.37
1933	2.44	2.38	2.08	2.21	2.47	2.51	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.57	2.56	2.55	2.45
1934	2.56	2.57	2.54	2.56	2.54	2.54	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.53	2.53	2.53	2.54
1935	2.67	2.83	2.82	2.83	2.83	2.80	2.62	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.73	2.91	2.73
1936	2.93	2.93	2.91	2.96	2.96	2.95	3.17	3.20	3.19	3.20	3.15	3.12	3.06
1937	3.11	2.99	2.96	2.98	2.97	2.97	3.01	3.06	3.06	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.03
1938	3.06	3.06	2.99	2.85	2.82	2.80	2.77	2.71	2.70	2.68	2.68	2.69	2.82
1939	2.70	2.69	2.68	2.67	2.68	2.67	2.68	2.68	2.79	2.89	2.93	2.94	2.75
1940	2.93	2.91	2.90	2.82	2.77	2.82	2.85	2.86	2.86	2.85	2.91	2.98	2.87
1941	2.96	2.95	2.95	3.04	3.18	3.29	3.42	3.56	3.65	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.33
1942	3.67	3.64	3.62	3.55	3.52	3.49	3.49	3.50	3.66	3.75	3.73	3.85	3.62
1943	4.15	4.14	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.15
1944	4.15	4.15											

Sweetened Condensed (per case of 43 14 oz. cans)

1930	6.14	6.14	6.11	6.10	6.18	6.09	5.91	6.14	6.14	6.13	6.34	6.15	6.13
1931	6.03	5.61	5.86	5.72	5.74	5.73	5.39	5.63	5.58	5.48	5.62	5.62	5.67
1932	4.98	4.94	4.93	4.93	4.89	4.76	4.73	4.75	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.89
1933	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.94	4.94	4.94	4.94	4.95	4.95	4.94
1934	4.95	4.90	4.88	4.88	4.70	4.74	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.73	4.79
1935	4.73	4.77	4.79	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.77	4.77	4.77	4.77	4.77	4.78
1936	4.77	4.80	4.81	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.79	4.82	4.78	4.82	4.86	4.86	4.81
1937	4.86	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.86	4.86	4.88
1938	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.80	4.80	4.79	4.85	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.84
1939	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.82
1940	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80
1941	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	5.04	5.17	5.20	5.29	5.30	5.33	5.64	5.64	5.15
1942	5.64	5.64	5.64	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.83	5.83	5.83	5.83	5.72
1943	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84
1944	5.84	5.84											

1/ Previous to February 1931, 16 oz. cans.

Table 21 - Production and Manufacturers' Stocks,
Condensed and Evaporated Milk, United States

Evaporated Whole Milk (Case Goods.)

Production				Manufacturers' Stocks			
Month	Average			Month	Average		
	1937-41	1942	1943*		1937-41	1942	1943
	Thousand pounds				Thousand pounds		
Jan.	141,650	314,920	204,698	Jan. 1	203,879	328,475	82,672
Feb.	147,721	304,804	210,315	Feb. 1	172,323	252,532	94,071
Mar.	182,832	340,999	252,339	Mar. 1	151,411	218,410	89,499
Apr.	214,353	361,154	288,923	Apr. 1	139,142	213,550	77,807
May	283,330	445,605	376,015	May 1	156,280	222,485	113,540
June	288,642	397,567	386,000	June 1	234,951	292,553	253,149
July	245,940	314,349	335,500	July 1	284,779	331,571	373,784
Aug.	215,354	270,024	275,500	Aug. 1	308,983	290,875	400,397
Sept.	187,279	221,679	232,763	Sept. 1	335,375	210,140	376,779
Oct.	169,452	203,114	188,896	Oct. 1	296,273	136,626	329,364
Nov.	142,407	165,956	155,999	Nov. 1	301,111	97,706	265,353
Dec.	158,752	178,333	168,100	Dec. 1	266,989	90,678	198,595
Total	2,377,712	3,513,504	3,075,048				

Sweetened Condensed Whole and Skim Milk (Case Goods)

Jan.	4,362	3,185	8,249	Jan. 1	7,223	12,024	4,230
Feb.	4,161	3,882	8,463	Feb. 1	6,134	9,000	5,286
Mar.	5,000	5,179	9,426	Mar. 1	5,274	6,226	6,391
Apr.	5,105	4,220	10,466	Apr. 1	5,053	6,460	7,198
May	5,804	4,229	11,207	May 1	5,170	8,292	6,739
June	5,501	6,040	11,476	June 1	8,260	8,173	9,121
July	5,835	7,476	9,195	July 1	9,669	7,445	10,736
Aug.	5,387	8,496	8,921	Aug. 1	10,046	6,733	10,949
Sept.	5,654	6,779	8,067	Sept. 1	9,745	5,412	10,736
Oct.	5,817	5,570	9,135	Oct. 1	8,732	4,149	10,238
Nov.	4,850	5,158	7,737	Nov. 1	8,689	2,445	8,569
Dec.	4,584	7,078	7,786	Dec. 1	8,289	2,586	7,039
Total	62,060	67,292	110,128				

*Estimate

Table 22 - Dried Milk Production, United States

Dried Skim Milk (human food)

: Average : : 1937-41 : Month : (roller : : & spray : Spray : Roller : Total : Spray : Roller : Total : combined): Process* : Process* : : Process : Process : T h o u s a n d p o u n d s							
1942				1943*			
Jan.	21,828	18,204	15,696	33,900	16,725	10,734	27,459
Feb.	20,400	19,330	16,868	36,198	16,750	11,484	28,234
Mar.	24,842	24,189	23,240	47,429	21,400	17,966	39,366
Apr.	27,465	27,324	27,544	54,868	24,200	20,243	44,443
May	34,642	33,803	37,814	71,617	29,125	28,169	57,294
June	34,788	32,013	36,833	68,846	28,475	35,552	64,027
July	27,894	28,702	29,994	58,696	24,700	29,300	54,000
Aug.	23,806	28,089	24,910	52,999	21,350	21,049	42,399
Sept.	21,686	24,354	19,292	43,646	17,125	16,046	33,171
Oct.	20,885	20,092	16,572	36,664	12,965	10,867	23,832
Nov.	18,154	16,000	12,622	28,622	10,500	6,959	17,459
Dec.	21,568	16,763	15,166	31,929	13,420	9,600	23,020
Total	297,958	288,863	276,551	565,414	236,735	217,969	454,704

	:Dried Skim (animal feed):			Dried Whole Milk			: Dried Buttermilk		
Month	:Average :	:	:	:Average :	:	:	:Average :	:	:
	:1937-41 :	1942 :	1943*	:1937-41 :	1942 :	1943*	:1937-41 :	1942 :	1943*
	T h o u s a n d p o u n d s								
Jan.	10,418	4,462	1,919	1,673	4,080	7,630	5,007	5,642	5,981
Feb.	10,642	4,683	2,716	1,521	2,678	9,668	4,952	5,315	5,209
Mar.	13,781	6,199	2,232	2,106	4,697	12,447	5,533	5,761	6,510
Apr.	15,503	6,939	2,637	2,057	4,409	12,257	5,751	5,931	6,702
May	18,788	8,158	3,018	2,631	4,739	13,174	7,385	7,487	7,468
June	17,551	7,567	3,405	2,864	5,871	14,032	7,328	7,838	5,330
July	12,669	6,359	2,353	2,816	5,624	12,035	6,094	6,807	5,514
Aug.	9,478	5,396	1,781	2,312	5,425	8,897	5,190	6,354	4,067
Sept.	8,837	3,625	1,414	2,074	6,238	9,295	4,413	4,736	3,268
Oct.	7,635	3,072	922	2,486	6,821	8,867	4,287	4,774	2,864
Nov.	6,410	2,387	835	2,085	4,488	7,181	3,973	3,990	2,713
Dec.	7,965	2,301	975	2,311	7,097	9,650	4,644	5,002	3,430
Total	139,677	61,148	24,207	26,936	62,167	125,133	64,557	69,637	59,056

*Estimated

Table 23 - Stocks and Sales Dried Skim and Dried Whole Milk, United States

Total Dried Skim Milk

Manufacturers' Stocks on First				Manufacturers' Sales During			
of month				the month			
Month	Average			Average			
	1937-41	1942	1943	1937-41	1942	1943	
	Thousand	pounds		Thousand	pounds		
Jan.	26,783	20,156	27,730	24,275	28,084	30,628	
Feb.	29,846	22,931	28,730	22,577	27,626	29,593	
Mar.	32,569	28,789	27,941	30,370	30,902	35,425	
Apr.	33,974	39,004	29,863	33,761	40,289	37,410	
May	36,349	48,308	33,095	40,147	50,928	41,185	
June	40,529	61,651	44,599	42,718	62,457	44,493	
July	42,212	62,266	58,299	36,728	70,320	49,618	
Aug.	41,439	49,041	53,165	31,883	53,828	46,840	
Sept.	38,575	41,826	48,486	30,130	51,598	40,566	
Oct.	34,907	32,392	38,649	30,207	47,722	32,781	
Nov.	28,840	19,570	28,119	25,770	25,389	22,887	
Dec.	25,237	17,832	22,180	26,726	23,517	17,165	

Dried Whole Milk

Jan.	3,782	6,389	7,368	1,147	1,444	5,578
Feb.	3,377	7,522	8,247	1,068	1,178	5,192
Mar.	3,020	7,119	8,822	1,095	1,511	6,135
Apr.	2,911	7,764	12,742	1,031	2,060	8,516
May	3,026	7,473	13,993	1,035	2,987	8,790
June	3,743	7,076	16,588	984	2,969	15,313
July	4,622	7,921	15,784	1,122	3,421	13,271
Aug.	5,463	8,191	13,196	1,267	3,256	10,609
Sept.	5,490	8,760	11,028	1,592	4,321	10,633
Oct.	5,221	9,813	10,418	1,791	6,087	10,788
Nov.	4,646	8,205	8,473	1,561	4,010	9,363
Dec.	4,333	6,421	7,537	1,562	5,388	10,136

TABLE 24 -MANUFACTURERS' WHOLESALE SELLING PRICES OF DRIED MILK
UNITED STATES, 1935-44 (Cents per pound)

DRIED SKIM (human food)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	St. av.
1935	6.20	6.31	6.42	6.70	6.68	6.73	6.68	6.64	6.58	6.67	6.94	7.26	6.65
1936	7.73	7.84	8.08	8.23	8.36	8.89	8.63	8.78	9.40	9.56	9.62	9.61	8.73
1937	9.61	9.02	8.38	7.98	7.51	7.20	6.98	7.02	7.01	6.97	6.99	7.10	7.65
1938	6.96	6.65	5.98	5.67	5.24	5.05	4.90	5.10	4.98	4.93	5.02	5.14	5.47
1939	5.14	5.03	4.97	4.70	4.81	5.09	5.55	6.04	6.73	7.59	8.50	9.34	6.12
1940	8.78	7.48	6.45	5.75	5.90	6.07	6.72	7.05	7.19	6.91	7.16	6.95	6.87
1941	7.06	6.78	6.68	7.02	7.15	7.74	8.48	9.33	10.65	11.85	12.43	12.77	9.00
1942	13.13	13.06	12.79	12.69	12.57	12.63	12.69	12.87	13.11	13.26	13.16	13.37	12.94
1943	13.65	13.72	13.82	13.87	13.81	13.94	13.70	13.79	13.79	13.78	14.02	13.85	13.81
1944	14.02	14.05											

DRIED SKIM (animal feed)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	St. av.
1935	3.96	4.26	4.36	4.45	4.47	4.33	4.13	4.20	4.30	4.58	4.99	5.65	4.47
1936	6.52	6.96	6.99	7.18	7.20	7.01	7.37	7.52	7.44	7.11	7.15	7.20	7.14
1937	7.14	6.50	5.69	5.26	4.75	4.38	4.14	4.40	4.62	4.55	5.00	5.07	5.12
1938	5.08	4.80	4.27	3.79	3.32	3.15	3.35	3.39	3.22	3.34	3.51	3.70	3.74
1939	3.74	3.74	3.55	3.42	3.68	4.17	4.59	5.07	5.90	6.70	7.22	7.52	4.94
1940	6.63	4.42	4.06	3.88	4.11	4.22	4.46	4.72	4.42	4.48	4.69	4.83	4.58
1941	4.39	4.02	4.14	4.64	5.02	5.58	6.44	6.96	7.78	8.10	8.32	8.67	6.17
1942	9.27	9.46	8.42	7.73	7.28	7.27	7.44	7.87	7.99	8.14	8.07	8.31	8.10
1943	8.91	8.39	8.41	8.58	8.62	8.89	9.23	8.79	8.63	8.97	8.72	8.80	8.74
1944	8.76	8.85											

DRIED WHOLE MILK

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	St. av.
1935	15.22	15.71	15.99	16.49	16.29	16.31	16.09	14.93	15.17	14.98	15.43	15.70	15.69
1936	17.05	17.19	17.19	17.34	17.21	16.53	17.37	17.89	19.13	20.55	20.78	20.49	18.23
1937	19.70	19.12	17.62	17.31	17.25	17.04	16.88	16.92	18.16	18.27	18.67	18.84	17.98
1938	19.66	18.21	16.89	16.35	15.99	15.33	14.38	13.40	14.07	14.01	14.25	14.30	15.57
1939	14.65	14.61	14.47	14.01	13.32	13.82	13.65	14.44	15.45	16.66	18.12	17.98	15.10
1940	18.05	17.88	16.45	15.10	15.09	15.51	14.78	15.82	15.71	16.26	15.84	16.00	16.04
1941	16.86	17.48	16.71	17.15	17.93	18.08	19.72	20.31	22.18	24.37	23.32	24.18	19.86
1942	24.50	24.98	25.22	22.82	24.68	24.44	24.67	25.58	25.93	29.82	28.58	30.66	26.00
1943	31.10	33.55	32.28	32.71	32.63	32.91	31.66	33.54	33.51	32.77	33.08	33.35	32.76
1944	32.48	32.88											

DRIED BUTTERMILK

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	St. av.
1935	4.37	4.27	4.44	4.54	4.71	4.68	4.64	4.38	4.41	4.58	4.96	5.64	4.64
1936	6.42	6.90	7.21	7.12	7.28	6.97	7.24	6.94	7.22	7.23	7.01	7.08	7.05
1937	7.05	6.46	5.85	5.32	5.08	4.77	4.85	4.78	5.20	4.93	5.07	5.12	5.37
1938	5.15	5.27	4.79	4.16	3.64	3.55	3.84	4.00	3.87	3.93	3.78	3.93	4.16
1939	4.14	4.23	4.15	3.95	4.11	4.83	4.94	5.49	6.14	7.05	7.36	7.87	5.34
1940	7.04	5.55	5.04	4.93	5.06	5.01	5.13	5.47	5.38	5.25	5.43	5.31	5.38
1941	5.09	4.98	4.92	5.41	5.70	6.06	6.75	7.31	8.02	8.49	9.08	9.34	6.76
1942	9.82	10.03	9.50	9.03	8.94	8.09	9.70	9.72	9.85	9.99	9.95	9.97	9.63
1943	10.31	11.02	10.95	10.59	11.40	10.59	10.88	10.76	10.89	10.26	11.70	11.00	10.86
1944	11.10	10.57											

Table 25. Milk Dealers' Average Buying Prices of Milk for City Distribution,
United States, by Months, 1922-44

(Per hundredweight of 3.5% milk f.o.b. local shipping points or country plants)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	St. Av.
D o l l a r s													
1922	2.50	2.37	2.23	2.17	2.03	2.08	2.16	2.28	2.28	2.34	2.51	2.67	2.30
1923	2.75	2.67	2.66	2.63	2.55	2.53	2.56	2.67	2.76	2.79	2.89	2.82	2.69
1924	2.86	2.74	2.69	2.63	2.56	2.42	2.47	2.51	2.61	2.64	2.71	2.67	2.63
1925	2.68	2.73	2.65	2.62	2.58	2.50	2.55	2.65	2.66	2.79	2.78	2.80	2.67
1926	2.87	2.79	2.78	2.77	2.64	2.62	2.65	2.68	2.71	2.76	2.79	2.84	2.74
1927	2.83	2.78	2.74	2.71	2.67	2.62	2.63	2.67	2.68	2.75	2.78	2.81	2.72
1928	2.87	2.83	2.79	2.74	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.73	2.76	2.82	2.86	2.88	2.77
1929	2.87	2.86	2.83	2.79	2.77	2.69	2.76	2.77	2.82	2.85	2.88	2.86	2.81
1930	2.81	2.77	2.74	2.69	2.63	2.57	2.60	2.60	2.73	2.69	2.69	2.59	2.68
1931	2.46	2.38	2.33	2.25	2.14	2.16	2.13	2.20	2.14	2.14	2.10	2.00	2.20
1932	1.95	1.88	1.80	1.77	1.71	1.69	1.62	1.64	1.64	1.68	1.64	1.57	1.72
1933	1.55	1.50	1.46	1.47	1.45	1.49	1.57	1.67	1.72	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.60
1934	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.82	1.86	1.91	1.97	2.02	2.03	2.04	1.89
1935	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.05
1936	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.01	2.06	2.20	2.26	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.13
1937	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.31	2.29	2.28	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.32
1938	2.35	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.26	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.26
1939	2.23	2.21	2.20	2.15	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.15	2.19	2.22	2.25	2.17
1940	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.23	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.20	2.21	2.24	2.21
1941	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.32	2.40	2.49	2.60	2.66	2.70	2.40
1942	2.73	2.74	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.76	2.82	2.85	2.93	2.95	2.79
1943	3.00	3.07	3.09	3.14	3.16	3.18	3.19	3.20	3.22	3.23	3.23	3.23	3.16
1944	3.24	3.24	3.24										

Major Div.	By Geographic Divisions, 1943												
N.E.	3.57	3.56	3.54	3.68	3.70	3.73	3.73	3.73	3.74	3.73	3.74	3.73	3.68
M.A.	3.29	3.32	3.31	3.35	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.38	3.40	3.40	3.43	3.43	3.37
E.N.C.	2.70	2.85	2.87	2.92	2.95	2.95	2.97	2.98	2.98	3.01	3.00	3.00	2.93
W.N.C.	2.59	2.61	2.71	2.72	2.74	2.72	2.72	2.77	2.79	2.81	2.81	2.80	2.73
S.A.	3.39	3.44	3.46	3.53	3.60	3.62	3.63	3.65	3.66	3.67	3.67	3.70	3.58
E.S.C.	3.05	3.29	3.29	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.32	3.34	3.34	3.35	3.29
W.S.C.	2.92	3.12	3.14	3.19	3.23	3.27	3.28	3.29	3.28	3.28	3.28	3.31	3.22
Mont.	2.56	2.58	2.64	2.64	2.63	2.64	2.64	2.64	2.72	2.73	2.73	2.78	2.66
Pac.	2.96	3.05	3.06	3.11	3.11	3.10	3.14	3.12	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.10

TABLE 26 - PREVAILING RETAIL PRICE OF MILK DELIVERED AT HOMES
OF CONSUMERS IN 25 CITIES, BY MONTHS, 1931-44 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
Cents per quart													
1931	12.64	12.36	12.30	12.00	11.90	11.74	11.62	11.70	11.59	11.51	11.46	11.06	11.82
1932	10.99	10.90	10.58	10.38	10.05	10.08	9.92	9.86	9.96	10.02	9.92	9.81	10.21
1933	9.73	9.66	9.53	9.58	9.44	9.84	10.12	10.48	10.64	10.64	10.68	10.76	10.09
1934	10.74	10.59	10.55	10.52	10.56	10.67	10.80	10.94	11.04	11.32	11.32	11.36	10.87
1935	11.46	11.43	11.54	11.44	11.44	11.40	11.26	11.20	11.16	11.16	11.22	11.32	11.34
1936	11.39	11.49	11.44	11.40	11.40	11.40	11.57	12.03	12.12	12.15	12.29	12.36	11.75
1937	12.40	12.40	12.40	12.36	12.28	12.28	12.32	12.40	12.52	12.56	12.59	12.60	12.43
1938	12.53	12.52	12.52	12.48	12.35	12.22	12.22	12.18	12.19	12.19	12.15	12.15	12.31
1939	12.17	12.14	12.03	11.78	11.72	11.67	11.72	11.85	12.02	12.22	12.28	12.38	12.00
1940	12.34	12.38	12.38	12.20	12.04	12.06	12.02	11.98	11.98	12.06	12.05	12.21	12.14
1941	12.33	12.33	12.45	12.47	12.52	12.64	12.84	13.20	13.59	13.74	13.94	14.06	13.01
1942	14.16	14.23	14.26	14.24	14.22	14.18	14.20	14.20	14.24	14.24	14.34	14.38	14.24
1943	14.46	14.66	14.66	14.88	14.88	14.84	14.84	14.90	14.90	14.90	14.90	14.90	14.81
1944	14.92	14.92	14.92										

By Individual Markets, 1943

City	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
Cents per quart													
Boston, Mass.	15	16	16	17	17	16½	16½	17	17	17	17	17	16.56
New Haven, Conn.	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
New York, N. Y.	17	17	17	17½	17½	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17.08
Philadelphia, Pa.	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Baltimore, Md.	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Washington, D.C.	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Jacksonville, Fla.	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	18.42
Pittsburgh, Pa.	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15.5
Cleveland, Ohio	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	14.92
Detroit, Mich.	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	14.92
Chicago, Ill.	16	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16.46
Milwaukee, Wis.	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	12.83
Minneapolis, Minn.	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Indianapolis, Ind.	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Kansas City, Mo.	13	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	14.67
Omaha, Nebr.	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Louisville, Ky.	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	15.75
New Orleans, La.	15½	15	15	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15.42
Dallas, Texas	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	14.75
Denver, Colo.	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Salt Lake City, Utah	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Seattle, Wash.	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Portland, Ore.	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
San Francisco, Calif.	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15.5
Los Angeles, Calif.	14	15	14	14½	14½	14½	14½	14½	14½	14½	14½	14½	14.46

1/ Selling prices for that quality of milk most commonly sold in specified market.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Table 27. Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk on farms January 1, estimated number, by States, 1870-1924

State and Division	By 5-year intervals 1/										Annual									
	1870	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Maine	142	150	153	140	158	159	160	182	150	145	149	154	158	170	174	176	171	165	162	160
N.H.	96	95	105	96	116	111	119	125	100	94	96	95	97	101	98	98	96	94	90	86
Vt.	199	202	225	230	240	253	269	285	265	265	268	273	281	290	290	292	298	302	303	298
Mass.	152	142	167	163	186	169	172	174	162	142	140	143	144	147	146	150	154	160	164	157
R.I.	20	19	21	21	24	21	23	23	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	23	23	22
Conn.	104	108	119	121	130	135	126	128	118	116	118	119	118	116	115	114	115	116	116	116
N.Y.	1,370	1,405	1,455	1,470	1,440	1,480	1,490	1,540	1,485	1,435	1,450	1,478	1,475	1,455	1,455	1,499	1,477	1,462	1,449	1,422
N.J.	139	142	150	158	158	160	157	156	146	147	150	152	155	150	142	131	130	127	126	124
Pa.	718	785	830	875	900	922	944	955	920	928	930	940	942	927	916	893	893	900	925	898
N.Atl.	2,940	3,048	3,225	3,274	3,352	3,412	3,460	3,568	3,368	3,294	3,323	3,376	3,392	3,378	3,358	3,375	3,356	3,348	3,358	3,283
Ohio	660	706	748	784	791	783	800	825	870	858	861	887	896	914	923	918	927	936	936	904
Ind.	415	466	485	515	560	520	574	592	618	640	646	655	662	666	660	659	653	659	662	659
Ill.	700	755	765	821	980	885	980	958	1,020	965	965	978	987	1,017	1,035	1,047	1,027	997	1,029	1,029
Mich.	265	318	371	422	480	484	564	700	740	785	810	830	840	850	818	824	815	823	831	817
Wis.	310	425	471	610	750	810	965	1,120	1,390	1,345	1,366	1,375	1,375	1,385	1,392	1,532	1,538	1,582	1,521	1,581
S.N.CENT.	2,350	2,670	2,840	3,152	3,561	3,482	3,883	4,195	4,538	4,793	4,908	5,015	5,135	5,232	5,228	5,280	5,280	5,297	5,369	5,480
Minn.	175	270	350	405	580	650	800	1,025	1,085	1,163	1,183	1,240	1,302	1,328	1,350	1,359	1,405	1,503	1,525	1,535
Iowa	425	700	810	1,045	1,225	1,160	1,375	1,350	1,250	1,140	1,150	1,150	1,175	1,175	1,150	1,120	1,120	1,160	1,220	1,280
Mo.	435	512	575	650	710	650	740	707	810	722	736	758	781	796	804	800	792	799	799	805
N.Dak.	1	3	5	18	70	77	112	190	230	306	336	356	352	387	427	430	426	440	457	494
S.Dak.	3	8	30	90	198	190	260	296	346	365	394	424	450	472	480	467	462	480	500	520
Neb.	28	59	147	286	420	405	460	525	590	555	575	585	595	600	575	535	540	594	606	612
Kans.	141	236	351	555	648	600	638	660	700	675	700	725	750	775	750	695	709	723	730	737
W.N.CENT.	1,208	1,788	2,268	3,049	3,851	3,732	4,385	4,753	5,011	4,926	5,074	5,218	5,405	5,533	5,536	5,406	5,464	5,699	5,837	5,983
Del.	24	24	27	28	30	31	32	33	33	31	31	32	32	33	33	33	32	32	33	34
Pa.	101	110	123	128	137	143	147	149	158	160	165	170	173	171	169	166	169	172	174	179
Va.	210	224	235	234	258	266	270	290	340	335	340	344	346	357	364	377	384	392	402	385
W.Va.	107	130	151	165	180	182	199	219	230	210	205	205	200	200	195	193	197	201	207	215
N.C.	215	207	215	213	212	225	220	220	290	296	300	302	300	300	300	300	306	312	309	306
S.C.	110	115	120	125	110	112	122	140	165	173	174	177	182	187	193	195	193	187	185	182
Ga.	250	257	284	275	270	270	275	321	370	390	395	400	407	412	411	408	396	396	376	366
Fla.	66	57	46	50	65	70	74	87	95	95	95	90	85	80	75	73	75	78	82	82
S.Atl.	1,083	1,124	1,201	1,218	1,262	1,299	1,339	1,459	1,681	1,690	1,705	1,720	1,725	1,740	1,740	1,745	1,752	1,770	1,768	1,749
Ky.	250	260	290	305	321	340	340	366	390	382	390	406	418	435	452	455	450	462	462	457
Tenn.	230	261	280	295	318	290	290	300	350	348	355	366	380	400	420	445	445	453	467	458
Ala.	230	208	225	230	260	280	260	280	360	360	360	380	393	408	420	420	410	390	380	370
Miss.	222	240	240	240	268	292	274	285	370	360	360	380	400	420	440	445	451	446	437	433
Ark.	212	200	220	234	290	300	275	302	380	376	387	402	405	430	443	450	428	436	396	378
La.	140	130	130	122	122	120	166	190	237	220	220	232	240	250	220	220	233	242	248	248
Ocla.	--	--	1	1	22	230	275	360	480	500	510	519	535	560	561	564	536	556	564	554
Tex.	525	450	480	620	730	700	800	838	950	975	1,000	1,000	1,000	975	960	930	948	995	1,004	1,014
S.CENT.	1,809	1,749	1,866	2,047	2,359	2,592	2,680	2,921	3,517	3,612	3,686	3,762	3,831	3,910	3,952	3,959	3,893	3,952	3,952	3,912
Mont.	6	8	8	11	15	23	35	45	77	140	150	160	160	160	155	148	148	155	162	174
Idaho	3	5	10	18	24	39	52	60	86	112	120	126	135	139	136	118	122	128	134	147
Wyo.	1	2	3	6	7	10	16	20	29	48	55	60	60	60	60	55	57	59	62	64
Colo.	5	18	25	36	55	61	85	100	126	162	170	195	214	224	228	230	234	240	245	250
N.Mex.	9	10	10	12	12	14	15	24	40	52	52	54	55	56	57	58	61	63	63	63
Ariz.	1	1	5	8	10	15	19	19	26	34	35	36	37	37	36	35	30	35	36	36
Utah	19	24	31	36	40	47	60	65	70	74	74	75	75	75	73	72	72	72	80	84
Nev.	6	9	10	10	9	9	12	12	14	16	16	17	17	16	15	14	15	16	17	18
Wash.	8	12	20	35	55	90	103	131	170	205	222	240	251	251	248	245	250	255	270	275
Oreg.	42	46	50	69	94	113	115	130	160	175	180	190	200	205	203	200	202	202	218	218
Calif.	182	200	182	232	290	292	285	321	437	490	500	508	520	520	520	515	530	550	580	595
WEST.	282	335	354	473	615	713	797	924	1,235	1,506	1,574	1,661	1,724	1,743	1,731	1,690	1,721	1,778	1,854	1,924

1/ Annual estimates by States prior to 1914 will be found in "Livestock on Farms January 1, 1867-1919, Revised Estimates," published by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Washington, D. C., January 1936.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Table 30. Heifer calves under 1 year of age being kept for milk cows on farms January 1, estimated number, by States, 1920-44

State and Division	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
													Thouande												
Maine	46	33	32	32	32	33	33	34	34	37	41	41	41	40	40	35	33	34	35	37	39	37	35	35	38
N.H.	24	23	21	19	17	16	16	16	17	18	19	21	21	20	19	16	17	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	18
Vt.	57	48	49	45	48	48	48	50	56	59	60	58	60	60	53	47	55	62	61	61	61	61	62	60	66
Mase.	26	22	22	22	20	18	17	17	18	18	24	22	23	22	22	21	23	24	24	24	26	24	24	25	27
R.I.	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Conn.	20	19	18	19	18	17	17	17	20	21	22	22	21	21	21	20	21	22	20	21	20	20	20	22	23
N.Y.	212	203	216	203	191	173	183	207	232	250	242	218	236	255	260	238	256	265	268	300	290	291	292	286	298
N.J.	17	15	16	16	13	11	11	18	15	17	18	16	19	22	20	18	20	20	21	23	22	21	22	23	24
Pa.	154	137	144	141	136	117	126	138	152	160	187	163	174	179	183	175	180	185	193	216	201	213	220	229	234
N. ATL.	559	503	526	489	477	435	453	501	547	607	617	565	599	623	622	573	608	633	643	705	677	689	693	707	733
Ohio	180	162	171	140	155	145	164	150	172	181	186	195	210	220	210	205	224	200	214	237	241	248	263	279	287
Ind.	120	128	113	92	117	114	120	124	139	145	154	160	148	155	155	150	160	139	156	169	178	183	190	197	191
Ill.	193	172	188	206	198	173	180	199	200	225	255	236	251	280	282	268	295	275	282	305	327	336	350	351	337
Mich.	160	156	155	157	153	136	144	148	156	171	175	174	178	183	185	186	210	212	216	231	233	254	273	285	293
Wisc.	383	354	390	381	383	376	386	375	380	377	415	431	452	426	410	366	430	442	436	466	480	504	520	537	553
N. CENT.	1,041	972	1,017	976	1,006	954	974	996	1,047	1,119	1,185	1,186	1,239	1,264	1,242	1,175	1,319	1,268	1,317	1,408	1,459	1,525	1,556	1,649	1,661
Minn.	350	358	347	283	321	340	320	315	345	375	380	380	390	400	390	340	357	361	369	390	392	419	440	440	437
Iowa	262	265	249	248	271	268	278	299	319	349	310	295	300	300	285	280	291	270	288	305	320	339	345	362	350
Mo.	148	141	157	178	181	174	170	182	206	225	216	210	205	215	220	208	214	190	183	217	220	216	238	260	263
Ark.	100	97	106	125	133	121	102	121	103	127	130	135	150	148	150	97	108	105	115	130	138	149	170	181	185
S. Dak.	104	94	118	125	130	127	123	124	125	136	154	149	162	159	167	122	134	125	130	130	145	155	170	179	193
Neb.	118	118	118	125	130	135	139	142	142	142	144	136	147	155	175	152	149	142	154	158	159	166	176	195	205
Kans.	157	149	151	168	155	154	142	140	148	175	170	170	178	180	175	165	150	132	138	149	167	177	170	226	224
N. CENT.	1,239	1,222	1,246	1,238	1,324	1,319	1,274	1,283	1,354	1,480	1,504	1,475	1,532	1,557	1,562	1,364	1,403	1,325	1,377	1,479	1,541	1,621	1,749	1,843	1,857
Del.	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	8
Md.	27	26	29	23	26	24	25	25	27	31	35	33	34	35	35	35	37	37	39	42	41	43	43	46	45
Va.	63	61	64	65	52	55	51	54	58	60	66	65	65	67	73	70	75	71	77	85	88	95	93	101	106
W. Va.	28	28	31	34	29	28	24	26	30	34	34	34	39	43	43	41	44	40	42	46	45	46	46	49	45
N.C.	69	66	62	55	59	55	51	52	59	62	68	73	75	87	85	85	81	72	72	79	68	72	77	86	95
S.C.	40	35	38	39	40	32	32	32	30	32	34	36	38	41	43	43	42	40	41	42	41	43	47	50	55
Ga.	98	94	97	102	88	75	80	78	76	81	90	97	108	118	118	115	105	100	100	106	108	104	117	125	125
Fla.	22	20	22	20	16	20	22	25	28	30	31	36	38	40	37	36	38	39	44	45	44	46	48	50	55
S. ATL.	351	334	347	343	313	293	289	297	313	335	363	381	402	437	439	431	428	405	421	451	441	456	479	516	534
Ky.	69	65	71	79	81	75	76	80	82	86	84	87	89	92	92	95	93	88	98	105	100	104	110	117	117
Tenn.	81	67	67	85	71	81	92	98	101	103	104	108	105	101	100	98	101	97	105	121	117	119	126	140	150
Ala.	98	84	95	96	87	90	85	92	100	110	118	120	125	130	132	135	138	120	122	133	133	129	134	149	170
Miss.	117	118	102	99	71	73	72	75	81	86	97	107	120	135	135	126	122	128	128	134	127	130	139	166	164
Ark.	101	111	106	103	96	92	114	100	100	120	135	120	140	145	140	135	135	130	134	154	154	159	164	173	173
La.	55	54	55	56	58	63	58	64	61	61	64	65	67	73	81	87	85	88	95	101	96	97	97	117	111
Okla.	133	116	118	121	121	150	153	159	162	164	165	184	189	220	253	229	211	193	210	239	250	280	286	315	315
Tex.	171	159	213	231	231	227	232	223	214	237	242	253	278	326	300	270	273	278	282	291	271	300	321	331	311
S. CENT.	825	774	827	870	816	851	882	886	904	967	1,009	1,044	1,113	1,222	1,233	1,175	1,158	1,122	1,174	1,278	1,256	1,298	1,377	1,508	1,513
Mont.	35	32	31	37	38	37	36	36	39	40	40	44	50	53	53	47	43	32	33	38	40	45	46	52	61
Idaho	28	23	33	35	34	39	39	39	40	41	41	51	53	54	50	56	56	56	57	63	64	70	79	82	81
Wyo.	12	12	14	14	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	23	17	16	18	18	18	17	18	19	20	19
Colo.	49	50	51	52	58	65	65	65	65	66	66	68	73	71	76	64	65	59	62	56	59	58	60	70	72
N. Mex.	16	19	16	10	12	12	13	14	16	17	18	18	18	19	20	22	17	19	21	22	22	21	22	22	23
Ariz.	6	7	10	10	8	10	10	10	10	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	12	13	12	12	13	14	16
Utah	15	17	17	20	22	23	22	25	27	26	29	29	29	29	31	30	30	32	30	31	32	32	32	34	36
Nev.	3	4	4	5	10	10	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	9	9
Wash.	56	54	54	53	58	58	59	60	64	65	65	72	82	84	78	75	80	82	82	88	83	93	106	109	110
Oreg.	38	36	45	47	46	43	47	48	50	54	56	56	58	60	60	63	63	62	63	63	65	72	82	82	81
Calif.	107	105	129	159	147	142	148	155	162	162	166	165	164	163	166	168	178	175	183	184	190	202	208	212	233
WEST.	365	369	404	442	454	454	463	476	497	504	521	538	564	571	577	562	568	552	568	583	591	630	674	706	741
U.S.	4,380	4,174	4,367	4,558	4,390	4,306	4,335	4,439	4,662	5,012	5,199	5,189	5,449	5,674	5,675	5,280	5,484	5,305	5,500	5,904	5,965	6,219	6,568	6,929	7,019

1/ Preliminary.

Table 31 Annual Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Butter, by States, 1934-43

State and Div.	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943 ¹
	Cents per pound									
Me.	27	31	33	35	32	30	32	36	41	51
N.H.	27	32	34	35	32	29	31	36	42	51
Vt.	29	33	35	37	32	30	32	37	43	51
Mass.	28	32	35	36	32	30	32	37	43	52
R.I.	27	31	34	36	32	30	32	37	42	51
Conn.	27	31	34	36	31	29	31	36	41	50
N.Y.	27	32	34	36	31	28	31	36	41	51
N.J.	28	33	37	38	32	29	31	37	42	51
Pa.	24	29	32	34	30	27	29	34	40	50
N. ATL.	25.9	30.7	33.1	35.1	31.0	28.2	30.5	35.3	40.8	50.6
Ohio	24	29	32	33	29	26	30	35	41	50
Ind.	25	30	34	34	29	27	30	36	41	50
Ill.	24	29	32	33	29	26	30	35	40	48
Mich.	25	29	33	35	29	26	30	36	41	50
Wis.	25	29	33	34	28	26	30	35	40	48
E. N. CENT.	24.4	29.2	32.6	33.7	28.9	26.1	30.0	35.4	40.7	49.4
Minn.	25	30	34	35	29	26	30	36	41	48
Iowa	24	29	33	34	28	25	30	35	41	49
Mo.	22	27	30	31	27	25	27	32	37	46
N. Dak.	23	28	31	33	27	24	28	35	40	48
S. Dak.	24	29	33	34	28	25	29	35	40	48
Nebr.	22	28	31	33	27	25	29	34	40	49
Kans.	22	29	32	33	27	25	29	35	40	49
W. N. CENT.	22.8	28.3	31.6	32.9	27.5	25.0	28.5	34.0	39.2	47.6
Del.	25	28	30	32	29	27	28	30	34	46
Md.	22	26	27	29	27	25	26	30	34	46
Va.	18	21	23	23	22	21	22	25	30	39
W. Va.	20	23	24	26	24	23	25	27	32	42
N. C.	21	23	25	25	23	23	23	25	30	37
S. C.	23	26	27	27	26	25	25	27	32	40
Ga.	21	24	26	25	24	23	23	26	31	39
Fla.	26	30	31	31	31	28	29	32	37	48
S. ATL.	20.5	23.3	25.1	25.3	23.8	23.0	23.5	26.1	31.0	39.3
Ky.	21	24	26	27	25	23	25	29	33	42
Tenn.	17	20	22	22	21	21	22	25	29	36
Ala.	20	21	23	24	23	22	22	24	28	36
Miss.	23	27	27	28	26	25	26	28	32	40
Ark.	22	26	27	28	26	25	26	29	34	42
La.	24	28	29	30	27	26	27	31	35	45
Okla.	22	28	30	32	28	26	28	33	39	49
Tex.	22	27	28	29	27	26	27	31	36	45
S. CENT.	20.8	24.6	26.1	26.8	25.0	24.1	25.1	28.3	32.9	41.0
Mont.	24	30	33	35	30	27	30	36	41	48
Idaho	25	32	35	35	29	28	31	37	43	49
Wyo.	25	30	33	35	29	27	30	36	41	49
Colo.	25	30	32	34	29	27	29	35	41	49
N. Mex.	25	30	32	34	30	27	28	35	40	48
Ariz.	27	33	35	35	30	29	31	36	42	51
Utah	25	32	35	36	30	29	32	38	45	51
Nev.	26	32	37	37	31	29	32	37	44	53
Wash.	25	31	35	35	29	28	31	36	43	50
Oreg.	26	31	35	35	29	28	31	38	44	50
Calif.	25	31	35	35	29	28	31	37	43	50
WEST.	24.9	30.9	34.0	34.9	29.3	27.7	30.3	36.3	42.2	49.5
U.S.	22.7	26.7	28.8	29.6	26.6	25.0	26.6	30.4	35.2	43.7

¹/ Preliminary.

Table 32 Annual Average Prices Received by Farmers for Butterfat, by States, 1934-43

State and Div.	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943 1/
Cents per pound										
Me.	30	33	35	37	34	33	34	38	44	53
N.H.	30	33	36	37	34	31	34	37	44	53
Vt.	30	34	37	37	35	31	34	39	43	53
Mass.	29	34	36	38	35	31	34	38	45	54
R.I.	28	32	36	38	34	31	34	37	42	53
Conn.	27	32	36	37	33	31	33	37	42	52
N.Y.	24	29	33	33	27	24	28	34	39	47
N.J.	26	33	34	38	32	31	32	35	39	50
P.	25	29	33	34	29	25	29	34	40	50
N. ATL.	26.7	30.7	34.1	34.8	30.2	26.8	30.3	35.2	40.6	49.6
Ohio	22	27	31	32	25	23	27	33	38	49
Ind.	22	28	31	32	24	22	27	34	39	49
Ill.	22	27	31	32	25	22	27	33	38	48
Mich.	24	29	33	35	28	25	30	36	41	52
Wis.	26	31	36	38	31	28	33	38	43	54
E.N. CENT.	23.6	28.8	33.1	34.5	27.3	24.7	29.4	35.2	39.7	50.3
Minn.	24	30	34	35	29	26	30	36	42	52
Iowa	24	30	34	35	28	25	29	35	41	52
Mo.	21	25	29	30	23	21	25	32	37	47
N. Dak.	22	26	30	31	25	22	27	34	39	49
S. Dak.	22	26	31	31	24	22	26	33	38	49
Nobr.	22	26	29	31	23	21	26	32	37	48
Kans.	20	26	30	31	23	21	26	33	38	48
W.N. CENT.	22.8	28.2	32.2	33.3	26.5	23.8	28.1	34.4	39.9	50.4
Del.	26	31	32	35	30	26	28	32	37	48
Md.	25	29	32	35	29	24	26	32	37	47
Va.	21	25	30	30	24	22	25	30	35	45
W. Va.	22	25	30	31	24	23	25	31	38	52
N.C.	20	25	28	29	24	23	24	28	32	42
S.C.	21	26	27	28	25	23	25	28	33	40
Ge.	19	24	27	28	24	22	23	28	34	44
Fla.	22	27	29	30	30	29	29	30	33	43
S. ATL.	21.0	25.1	29.3	30.0	24.4	22.6	24.8	29.7	35.2	46.0
Ky.	20	25	29	30	22	20	24	30	35	47
Tenn.	20	25	29	30	24	21	25	32	38	47
Ala.	18	23	26	28	24	22	23	29	35	47
Miss.	20	25	30	31	26	23	25	32	39	48
Ark.	20	24	29	30	23	21	25	31	36	46
La.	19	24	27	29	23	21	25	30	34	41
Okla.	19	24	29	30	22	21	25	32	37	47
Tex.	19	24	28	29	22	21	25	32	37	47
S. CENT.	19.4	24.3	28.7	29.7	22.5	21.0	24.8	31.5	36.7	46.9
Mont.	21	27	32	33	25	23	27	33	39	48
Idaho	22	29	34	34	26	25	29	36	43	50
Wyo.	22	27	31	32	25	24	27	34	40	50
Colo.	21	26	30	31	23	22	26	32	38	49
N. Mex.	21	26	31	32	24	22	26	33	38	49
Ariz.	25	31	35	35	27	26	30	37	43	53
Utah	22	30	34	36	28	27	30	39	43	52
Nov.	24	30	35	36	29	28	30	36	43	50
Wash.	23	29	35	34	26	25	29	35	42	52
Oreg.	22	30	34	35	27	25	29	36	44	52
Calif.	25	32	36	37	31	29	31	38	44	52
WEST.	22.7	29.3	33.9	34.4	26.9	25.3	28.8	35.4	41.3	50.7
U.S.	22.7	28.1	32.2	33.3	26.3	23.9	28.1	34.2	39.6	49.9

1/ Preliminary.

Table 33 Annual Average Prices Received by Farmers for Milk Sold at Wholesale, by States, 1934-43

State and Div.	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943 ^{1/}
	Dollars per 100 pounds									
Me.	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.45	2.85	3.40
N.H.	2.00	2.10	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.55	2.95	3.50
Vt.	1.70	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.75	1.85	1.90	2.25	2.70	3.30
Mass.	2.40	2.80	2.85	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.95	3.45	4.00
R.I.	2.65	2.75	2.85	2.85	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.95	3.40	3.85
Conn.	2.60	2.40	2.55	2.80	2.60	2.50	2.65	2.95	3.40	3.90
N.Y.	1.69	1.84	1.95	1.96	1.79	1.79	2.00	2.36	2.80	3.30
N.J.	2.41	2.53	2.61	2.73	2.69	2.63	2.80	2.96	3.45	3.80
Pa.	1.95	1.90	2.00	2.20	1.90	1.90	2.05	2.35	2.80	3.40
N. ATL.	1.88	1.98	2.06	2.12	1.95	1.96	2.11	2.44	2.89	3.41
Ohio	1.50	1.65	1.90	2.05	1.80	1.65	1.75	2.25	2.65	3.20
Ind.	1.45	1.55	1.90	2.05	1.75	1.65	1.85	2.25	2.60	3.15
Ill.	1.45	1.50	1.80	1.90	1.65	1.55	1.65	2.05	2.40	2.95
Mich.	1.45	1.60	1.80	1.95	1.65	1.65	1.80	2.15	2.55	3.20
Wis.	1.09	1.50	1.80	1.59	1.28	1.22	1.40	1.84	2.10	2.60
E.N. CENT.	1.27	1.54	1.82	1.73	1.49	1.42	1.57	2.00	2.32	2.86
Minn.	1.35	1.50	1.80	1.80	1.50	1.40	1.55	1.80	2.15	2.65
Iowa	1.30	1.55	1.75	1.90	1.65	1.55	1.65	1.90	2.10	2.55
Mo.	1.45	1.65	1.80	1.95	1.75	1.65	1.75	2.05	2.55	3.20
N. Dak.	1.60	1.95	1.95	2.05	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.95	2.20	2.55
S. Dak.	1.30	1.55	1.65	1.80	1.75	1.60	1.55	1.75	2.05	2.55
Nebr.	1.35	1.60	1.80	1.90	1.60	1.55	1.70	1.90	2.35	2.75
Kans.	1.30	1.50	1.75	1.90	1.70	1.60	1.70	1.95	2.35	3.00
W.N. CENT.	1.35	1.56	1.78	1.88	1.63	1.53	1.65	1.91	2.28	2.83
Del.	2.00	1.95	2.05	2.25	2.05	2.00	2.05	2.35	2.95	3.40
Md.	2.10	2.25	2.30	2.45	2.30	2.20	2.40	2.75	3.30	3.90
Va.	2.35	2.40	2.45	2.75	2.50	2.45	2.60	2.85	3.45	3.90
W. Va.	1.80	1.80	2.00	2.20	2.10	2.05	2.15	2.40	2.75	3.35
N.C.	2.40	2.60	2.60	2.90	2.80	2.70	2.80	2.95	3.30	3.85
S.C.	2.45	2.75	2.65	2.75	2.85	2.85	2.90	3.05	3.45	3.95
Ga.	2.15	2.40	2.35	2.70	2.80	2.80	2.85	3.00	3.50	3.85
Fla.	2.80	3.05	3.05	3.30	3.20	3.10	3.15	3.30	3.95	4.60
S. ATL.	2.22	2.35	2.41	2.64	2.51	2.44	2.56	2.83	3.35	3.89
Ky.	1.45	1.60	1.90	2.00	1.55	1.50	1.65	2.05	2.45	3.05
Tenn.	1.55	1.90	2.00	2.20	1.80	1.80	1.95	2.35	2.70	3.40
Ala.	1.70	1.85	2.10	2.30	2.05	2.00	2.10	2.30	2.85	3.45
Miss.	1.55	1.75	1.90	2.00	1.75	1.65	1.80	2.20	2.60	3.20
Ark.	1.60	1.80	1.95	2.00	1.65	1.65	1.80	2.15	2.60	3.20
La.	1.70	1.95	2.10	2.25	2.15	2.10	2.30	2.45	3.00	3.65
Okla.	1.50	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.55	1.55	1.70	2.00	2.45	3.20
Tex.	1.90	2.15	2.20	2.30	2.10	2.05	2.10	2.40	2.95	3.60
S. CENT.	1.65	1.89	2.02	2.13	1.86	1.82	1.94	2.27	2.72	3.37
Mont.	1.55	1.70	1.90	2.15	1.95	1.95	2.00	2.00	2.15	2.55
Idaho	1.15	1.40	1.60	1.65	1.30	1.30	1.50	1.85	2.20	2.65
Wyo.	1.35	1.50	1.80	1.75	1.45	1.40	1.50	1.80	2.10	2.75
Colo.	1.30	1.60	1.65	1.85	1.45	1.40	1.55	1.85	2.20	2.70
N. Mex.	2.00	2.25	2.40	2.50	2.40	2.35	2.40	2.55	2.80	3.65
Ariz.	1.35	1.60	1.80	1.95	1.65	1.55	1.60	1.85	2.35	2.80
Utah	1.20	1.40	1.55	1.60	1.35	1.35	1.45	1.75	2.25	2.80
Nov.	1.60	1.70	1.70	1.75	1.85	1.75	1.80	2.00	2.45	2.95
Wash.	1.35	1.60	1.75	1.80	1.40	1.45	1.55	2.05	2.60	3.20
Oreg.	1.45	1.75	1.90	1.90	1.60	1.65	1.85	2.30	2.85	3.55
Calif.	1.50	1.70	1.95	2.10	1.80	1.75	1.85	2.30	2.90	3.45
WEST.	1.42	1.65	1.85	1.96	1.64	1.62	1.71	2.16	2.68	3.24
U.S.	1.55	1.74	1.93	1.97	1.72	1.68	1.82	2.18	2.57	3.12

^{1/} Preliminary.

Table 34 Annual Average Prices Received by Farmers for Milk Sold at Retail, by States, 1934-43

State and Div.	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943 1/
Cents per quart										
Me.	9.2	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.8	12.0	12.8
N.H.	9.5	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.9	11.4	12.5	13.6
Vt.	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.7	12.1
Mass.	11.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.3	14.5	15.0
R.I.	11.6	11.9	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.8	13.8	14.8
Conn.	13.9	12.7	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.8	13.7	14.8
N.Y.	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.5	11.0	11.7	12.2
N.J.	12.2	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.4	13.8	13.9	15.4	15.4
Pa.	9.9	10.1	10.4	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.8	13.0	14.1
N.M.	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.9	13.7
Ohio	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.3	9.9	10.1	11.0	12.9	13.0
Ind.	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.6	11.6	12.6
Ill.	8.4	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.7	10.0	11.0	11.4
Mich.	8.5	8.9	9.5	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.1	11.0	11.9
Wis.	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.9	11.2
E.N.CENT.	8.6	9.1	9.5	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.2	11.2	12.0
Minn.	7.5	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.5
Iowa	7.7	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.6	10.2	10.8
Mo.	8.1	8.6	8.9	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.7	9.1	10.0	11.0
N.Dak.	7.8	8.6	8.7	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.6	10.4
S.Dak.	7.8	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.5
Nebr.	7.8	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.7	10.2
Kans.	7.9	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.5	10.2	11.7
W.N.CENT.	7.8	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.0	10.8
Del.	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.4	11.0	12.0
Md.	9.5	9.5	9.9	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.5	11.5	12.2
Va.	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.6	11.4	12.5
W.Va.	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.6	11.8	13.1
N.C.	11.2	11.5	11.6	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.1	13.2	14.6
S.C.	10.7	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.7	10.8	11.5	13.2	14.5
Ge.	10.7	11.2	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.1	11.5	12.9	14.2
Fla.	13.7	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.7	17.0
S.ME.	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.5	12.6	13.8
Ky.	8.4	8.7	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.6	10.1	11.1	12.1
Tenn.	8.6	9.0	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.2	11.1	11.9
Ala.	9.6	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.8	11.7	13.1
Miss.	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.4	11.4	12.5
Ark.	9.1	9.9	9.9	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.1	11.2	12.0
La.	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.2	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.6	11.7	12.8
Okla.	8.2	9.0	9.4	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.6	10.9	12.1
Tex.	9.5	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	12.5
S.CENT.	9.0	9.6	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.8	10.2	11.3	12.3
Mont.	8.7	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.5	11.0	11.7
Idaho	7.6	8.3	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.4	11.6
Wyo.	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.9	11.7
Colo.	8.3	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.9	10.8	11.8
N.Mex.	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	11.2	12.2	13.1
Ariz.	10.0	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.0	10.6	10.7	11.1	12.1	13.9
Utah	7.2	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.2	9.2	11.0
Nev.	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.2	12.2
Wash.	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.6	12.0	12.7
Oreg.	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	11.1	12.0	12.7
Calif.	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.7	12.9	14.2
WEST.	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.9	12.0	13.1
U.S.	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.8	11.8	12.8

1/ Preliminary.

Table 35. TOTAL SUPPLY AND UTILIZATION OF MILK IN THE UNITED STATES, 1933-43

	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	6/
	Million Pounds											
Milk Production	104,762	101,621	101,205	102,410	101,908	105,807	106,792	109,510	115,498	119,240	118,140	
By cows on farms	2,826	2,826	2,826	2,826	2,826	2,826	2,826	2,826	2,826	2,826	2,826	
By cows not on farms 1/	107,588	104,447	104,031	105,236	104,734	108,633	109,618	112,336	118,324	122,066	120,966	
Total												
Utilization (milk equiv.)												
Manufactured in plants												
Creamery butter, net 2/	35,431	34,018	32,665	32,647	32,474	35,685	35,672	36,801	37,412	35,165	33,566	
Cheese												
American	4,210	4,472	4,813	4,983	4,999	5,697	5,459	6,115	7,612	9,247	7,765	
Other	1,259	1,354	1,424	1,463	1,485	1,553	1,632	1,747	1,940	1,845	2,000	
Canned Milk												
Evaporated	3,694	3,677	3,947	4,385	4,065	4,490	4,636	5,266	7,023	7,592	6,608	
Sweetened condensed	119	134	117	104	105	91	76	137	268	147	224	
Bulk condensed milk												
Unsweetened	213	226	250	316	325	314	260	312	278	307	247	
Sweetened	89	94	80	108	104	103	119	165	172	163	117	
Dried milk products												
Dried whole	97	121	156	137	103	162	185	223	347	474	944	
Other 3/	36	37	43	53	55	42	54	54	63	94	128	
Ice cream, net 4/	1,751	2,103	2,343	2,875	3,317	3,310	3,568	3,730	4,540	5,320	4,235	
Total factory products	46,899	46,236	45,838	47,071	47,032	51,447	51,661	54,550	59,655	60,354	55,834	
Used for farm butter	11,924	11,343	10,931	10,163	9,548	9,173	8,653	8,129	7,967	7,365	6,836	
Consumed as milk or cream												
In cities, villages, etc.	31,281	29,514	30,564	31,848	32,298	32,408	33,056	33,519	34,863	37,650	42,299	
On farms where produced	12,820	12,773	12,410	12,077	11,955	11,950	12,167	12,072	12,037	11,864	11,630	
Fed to calves	2,863	2,688	2,676	2,755	2,724	2,850	2,967	2,995	3,128	3,293	3,277	
Other uses 5/	1,801	1,893	1,612	1,322	1,177	805	1,114	1,071	674	1,540	1,090	
1/ Rough allowance, assumed same as in 1930.												
3/ Includes dried cream and malted milk.												
5/ Residual, including other uses and inaccuracies of independently derived use estimates.												
6/ Preliminary.												

4/ Excludes milk duplicated in butter

